#### **Curriculum Vitae**

#### STEPHEN B. LIGGETT, M.D.

Vice Dean for Research, Morsani College of Medicine Senior Associate Vice President for Research, USF Health Distinguished University Health Professor Professor of Medicine, Molecular Pharmacology and Physiology, and Medical Engineering University of South Florida

### **Personal Information**

USF Health, Morsani College of Medicine 560 Channelside Dr, MDD 712

Tampa, FL 33602

Phone: 813-974-7715 FAX: 813-974-3886 E-mail: sliggett@usf.edu

### **Education**

Georgia Institute of Technology, Atlanta GA	B.S. Physics	1973-1977
University of Miami School of Medicine, Miami, FL	M.D.	1978-1982

# **Training**

Intern and Resident in Internal Medicine	1982-1985
Barnes Hospital and Washington University School of Medicine,	
St. Louis, MO	

Fellow, Pulmonary Diseases and Critical Care Medicine	1985-1988
Washington University School of Medicine, St. Louis, MO	
Laboratory of Philip Cryer	

Research Fellow, laboratory of Robert J. Lefkowitz (2012 Nobel Prize in Chemistry) 1988-1991 Howard Hughes Medical Institute and Duke University Medical Center, Durham, NC

Sabbatical, molecular modeling laboratory of William Goddard, III 2019
California Institute of Technology
Pasadena, CA

#### **Certification**

American Board of Internal Medicine, #105999, 9/11/1985 American Board of Internal Medicine, Pulmonary Diseases, #105999, 11/6/1990-11/5/2000

### **Medical License (active)**

Florida, #ME114562

Employment History	
Academic and Major Leadership Appointments	
Duke University School of Medicine Assistant Professor of Medicine	1990-1992
Assistant Professor of Medicine Assistant Professor of Pharmacology	1990-1992
University of Cincinnati College of Medicine	1000-1002
Associate Professor of Medicine (with tenure)	1992-1995
Director, Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine	1992-2003
Associate Professor of Pharmacology and Cell Biophysics	1992-1995
Associate Professor of Molecular Genetics & Biochemistry	1992-1995
Professor of Medicine	1995-2005
Professor of Pharmacology and Cell Biophysics	1995-2005
Professor of Molecular Genetics & Biochemistry	1995-2005
Distinguished University Research Professor	2001-2012
Gordon and Helen Hughes Taylor Professor of Medicine Endowed Chair	2003-2005
Director, Cardiopulmonary Research Center	2003-2005
University of Maryland School of Medicine	
Professor of Medicine and Physiology	2005-2012
Director, Cardiopulmonary Genomics Program	2005-2012
Chief, Medical and Scientific Affairs,	2009-2012
UM Institute for Clinical and Translational Sciences	
Associate Dean for Interdisciplinary Research	2009-2012
Professor of Medicine (adjunct)	2012-
University of South Florida Morsani College of Medicine	
Associate Vice President for Research, USF Health	2016-2024
Vice Dean for Research	2012-
Director, Office of Research (basic, translation, clinical)	2012-
Professor of Internal Medicine (Primary)	2012-
Professor of Molecular Pharmacology & Physiology	2012-
Professor of Medical Engineering	2017-
Co-Director, Center for Drug Discovery & Innovation	2018-
Institute Faculty, Institute for Advanced Discovery & Innovation	2018-
Founding Faculty of Medical Engineering	2018-
Director, USF Health Heart Institute	2021-
Senior Associate Vice President for Research, USF Health	2024-
Hospital Appointments	4007 4000
Barnes Hospital, St. Louis, MO	1987-1988
Duke University Hospitals, Durham, NC	1988-1992
University Hospital, Cincinnati, OH	1992-2005 2005-2012
University of Maryland Medical System, Baltimore, MD	2005-2012
VA Maryland Health Care System, Baltimore, MD	2006-2012
Professional Memberships	
American Thoracic Society	1986
American College of Chest Physicians (Fellow)	1993
American Society for Biochemistry and Molecular Biology	1993
American Society for Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics	1993
American Society for Clinical Investigation	1994
American Heart Association	1996
American Association of Physicians	2000
Heart Failure Society of America	2005
American Association for the Advancement of Science (Member)	1991
National Academy of Inventors (elected Fellow)	2013
American Association for the Advancement of Science (elected Fellow)	2014

American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering (elected Fellow) Academy of Science, Engineering, and Medicine of Florida (elected Fellow)	2018 2025
Honors/Awards	
Magnum Cum Laude - Physics - Georgia Institute of Technology	1977
Alpha Omega Alpha, University of Miami School of Medicine	1982
American Society for Clinical Investigation	1994
University of Cincinnati Faculty Achievement Award	1995
American Academy of Asthma, Allergy and Immunology	
Philip S. Norman Lectureship Award	1997
Federation of American Society of Experimental Biology	1998
Welcome Professorship	
American Association of Physicians	2000
Ronald Ingram Award, Emory University	2001
Distinguished University Research Professor	2001
NIH Merit Award	2002
Frontiers in Pharmacology Award, Case Western Reserve	2004
Interurban Clinical Club	2007
Johnson McGuire Visiting Professor Lectureship, University of Cincinnati	2008
Excellence in Science Award, Thomas Jefferson University	2008
16 <sup>th</sup> Annual Roy H. Behnke Distinguished Lectureship, USF Health	2012
National Academy of Inventors (Fellow)	2013
American Association for the Advancement of Science (elected Fellow)	2014
University of South Florida Outstanding Faculty Award	2015
USF Institute for Advanced Study and Innovation	2015
Robert A. Good Honor Society	2017
Biomedical Research Exemplar Award, Washington University School of Medicine	2017
Faculty Outstanding Research Achievement Award	2017
American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering (elected Fellow)	2018
University of Miami Miller School of Medicine Alumni Hall of Fame (Inductee)	2018
University of South Florida Outstanding Faculty Award	2019
Distinguished University Health Professor	2022
Additional Administrative Appointments	
University of Cincinnati	
Medical Science Scholars Program (MD/PhD)	1994-2005
Steering Committee	
Policy Committee	
Faculty Participation and Evaluation Committee	
Program Committee	
Research Committee, Department of Medicine	1992
Graduate Education Comm Dept. of Pharmacology	1992-1995
Student Research Committee	1992
Search Committee, Environmental Health Chairman	1993-1994
Space Utilization Committee - Department of Medicine	1994
Mission and Organization of Basic Science Departments	1994
Graduate Student Admissions & Program Committee	1995-1996
Department of Molecular Genetics, Biochemistry & Microbiology	1005 1000
Pathobiology & Molecular Medicine Graduate Program Committee	1995-1996
DNA Sequencing Core Advisory Committee	1995-2005
Millennium Committee Medical Student Crievanes Committee (Chair)	2003-2005
Medical Student Grievance Committee (Chair)	2003-2004
Chair Search Committee, Department of Medicine Standing Committee on Conflicts of Interest (Co. Chair)	2003-2004
Standing Committee on Conflicts of Interest (Co-Chair)	2004-2005 2004-2005
Department of Medicine Space Committee (Chair)	2004-2005

Scientific Advisory Committee – Computational Medical Center Financial Operational Committee – Computational Medical Center Chair Search Committee, Cardiology	2004-2005 2004-2005 2004-2005
University of Maryland, Baltimore  Executive Steering Committee – Program in Human Genetics Multidisciplinary Advisory Council – Institutional NIH K-12 Grant School of Medicine, Faculty Council Representative Small Animal Physiology Core Advisory Committee Medical Scientists Training Program (MD/PhD program) Advisory Committee Medical Scientists Training Program (MD/PhD program) Admissions Committee Associate Dean for Interdisciplinary Research - Director of multiple committees and initiatives Medical Student Admissions Committee Interviewer	2005-2012 2005-2012 2006-2008 2006-2011 2007-2011 2007-2011 2009-2012 2011-2012 2011-2012
Director, Physician Scientist Program, Department of Medicine Advisory Board, Center for Biomolecular Therapeutics  University of South Florida, Tampa	2011-2012
Chair, Executive Management Committee-Research Programming Development Committee Financial Oversight Committee Center for Drug Discovery and Innovation Oversight Committee Research and Space Committee USF Health Space Committee Economic Development Corporation Life Sciences Task Force Board of Directors, USF Health Heart Research Institute Department of Medical Engineering Founder and Advisory Board member Internal Advisory Board Member, Office of Corporate Partnerships USF Health Care Executive Management Committee (voting member) University Medical Services Association (MSSC) (voting member) Medical Services Support Corporation (voting member)	2012- 2012- 2012- 2012- 2012- 2012- 2013- 2017- 2018- 2018- 2018- 2018-
Start-up Companies and External Advisory Boards Genaissance Pharmaceuticals – Scientific Advisory Board Genaissance Pharmaceuticals – Executive Medical Advisor Marshfield Clinic Personalized Medicine – External Scientific Advisory Board Orchid Biocomputer, Inc. – Medical Advisory Board (Founding Member) Orchid Biocomputer – Clinical Genetics Network (founder) Merck Research Laboratories – Pharmacogenomics Scientific Advisory Board ARCA biopharma, Inc. – Scientific Founder ARCA biopharma, Inc. – Scientific Advisory Board Molekule Medical Advisory Board Aeon Respire, Inc. – Scientific Advisory Board Amoro Therapeutics, Inc. – Scientific Advisory Board	1999-2004 1999-2004 1999-2002 1999-2002 2002-2010 2005 2005- 2017- 2019- 2020-
Editorial Boards/Study Sections/Committees  Editorial Boards  Journal of Biological Chemistry  Am J Respir Cell & Mol Biol  Am J Resp Cell & Mol Biol (Associate Editor)  Am J Physiol: Lung Cell and Molecular Physiology  Molecular Pharmacology  Pharmacogenetics and Genomics	1998-2003 1994- 1998-2003 1995-2003 1997- 2000-

Circulation Molecular Diagnosis & Therapy Clinical Medicine: Respiratory and Pulmonary Medicine Clinical and Translational Science Circulation: Cardiovascular Genetics Journal of Personalized Medicine Am J Physiol: Heart and Circulatory Physiology Journal of Personalized Medicine (Editor-in-Chief)	2003-2006 2006- 2007- 2007- 2008- 2010-2021 2010-2012 2014-2021
Study Sections/NIH Service	
Immunology and Lung Study Sections - NIH (Ad Hoc) Multiple NIH Program Project and SCOR Review Committees - NHLBI, NIAID VA Merit Review	
American Heart Association (National) American Lung Association (State, Chair)	1996-1997
NHLBI Working Group "Deterrents of Drug Therapies in Heart Failure"	2002
NHLBI Sarcoidosis Working Group	2002
NHLBI Working Group "Polymorphisms of the Beta-adrenergic	2003
Receptor Gene: Implications for Pharmacotherapy of Asthma"	0000
NHLBI Working Group "Strategic Directions in Congestive Heart Failure"	2003 2006
NHLBI Lung Division Strategic Planning Workshop Group  "Integrative Approaches to Pathogenetic Research"	2006
Co-Chair, NHLBI Lung Microbiome Workshop	2007
Chair, Molecular Mechanism Working Group,	2007
Pharmacogenetic Research Network, NIH	
NIH Working Group, Human Microbiome Project	2008
Other National Committees	
Personalized Medicine Coalition (writing committee)	2008-
AAMC GRAND	2011-
(Group on Research Advancement and Development Representative)	
Institutional Representative, American Association for Clinical Research.	2019-
American Lung Association	
Federal Lung Committee	1992-1993
Scientific Advisory Council	1993
Publications Committee	1994-1996
Cell & Molecular Biology Program Committee	1994
Allergy, Immunology & Inflammation Program Committee	1996
Research Committee (Chair, Ohio Affiliate) Search Committee for Editor, AJRCMB (Chair)	1994 1996
Assembly on Allergy, Immunology & Inflammation	1997-1998
Long Range Planning Committee	1007 1000
Public Service	0000
Volunteer physician for mobile hospital for Mayan Indians in Guatemala	2009-
WEDU Community Advisory Board Member	2023-

**Basic Science Mentoring** 

			TRAINEES	
Name Mentoring Role Dates Terminal Degree(s) Current Position				
Huff, Robin	PhD thesis advisor	1991-1994	PhD Duke University	National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
Mulheron, Janet	MS thesis advisor	1991-1992	MS/94 Duke University	Research Associate, Ciba-Geigy
Thomas, R.	Postdoctoral Fellow	1991-1993	PhD University of Miami	Assistant Professor, Dept. of Pediatric Pulmonary Med, Duke University
Green, Stuart	Postdoctoral Fellow	1991-2000	MD University of Tennessee	Vice President, Respiratory and Immunology, Merck Research Laboratories, Kenilworth, NJ
Eason, Margaret	PhD thesis advisor and Postdoctoral Fellow	1991-1996	PhD Duke University	Forensics Laboratory, Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, DC
Turki, Jamal	Postdoctoral Fellow	1993-1996	MBBS Jordan University	Faculty member, Jordan University, Amman, Jordan
Jewell-Motz, Elizabeth	Postdoctoral Fellow	1993–1999	PhD University of Cincinnati	Research Scientist Proctor & Gamble Pharmaceuticals
Sawaya, Patricia	Postdoctoral Fellow	1993-1996	PhD University of Cincinnati	Deceased August 1996
Moore, Don	Postdoctoral Fellow	1995-1997	MD University of Kentucky	Assistant Professor University of Kentucky
McGraw, Dennis	Postdoctoral Fellow	1995-1997	MD University of Mississippi	Associate Professor Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine University of Cincinnati
Nath, Amaresh	Postdoctoral Fellow	1995-1998	MD LTM Medical College, Bombay, India	Assistant Professor Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine University of Cincinnati
Liang, Mary	PhD thesis advisor	1995-2002	MD Beijing Medical University; PhD University of Cincinnati	Staff Pathologist, Orlando Regional Medical Center
Small, Kersten	Postdoctoral Fellow	1994-1997	PhD University of Cincinnati	Research Group Leader, Merck Research Laboratories, Rahway, NJ
Rathz, Deborah	PhD thesis advisor	1996-2002	PhD, MD University of Cincinnati	Staff Physician, Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine, Cleveland Clinic
Tepe, Nicole	PhD thesis advisor	1996-2000	PhD University of Cincinnati	Patent Attorney, Frost Brown Todd LLC, Cincinnati, OH
Dash, Rajesh	PhD thesis committee	1997-2001	PhD, MD University of Cincinnati	Residency Program, University of Washington
Fortner, Christopher	PhD thesis committee	1997-2001	PhD, MD University of Cincinnati	Residency Program, Duke University
Gardner, Alicia	PhD thesis committee	1998-2003	PhD University of Cincinnati	Technical Service Scientist, Qiagen, Inc., Valencia, CA
Rubio, Marta	PhD thesis committee	2001-2005	PharmD Universidad del Pas Vasco, Vitoria, Spain	Technical Support Scientist, Invitrogen, Carlsbad, CA
Gregory, Kimberly	PhD thesis committee	2001-2005	BS/99 Vanderbilt University	Senior Medical Writer, Access Medical Group, Chicago, IL
Perez, Jeanne Mialet	Postdoctoral Fellow	2002-2004	PhD University of Science, Paris XI, France	INSERM U388, Institute Louis Bugnard, Toulouse, France
Almoosa, Khalid	Postdoctoral Fellow	2002-2004	MB Royal College of Surgeons, Ireland	Associate Professor, Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine University of Texas, Houston, TX
Elwing, Jean	Postdoctoral Fellow	2003-2005	MD St. Louis University	Assistant Professor, Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine University of Cincinnati
Fogel, Kevin	Postdoctoral Fellow	2004-2006	MD University of Cincinnati	Clinical Instructor, Pulmonary & Critical Care Medicine, University of Cincinnati
Stropes, Melissa	PhD thesis committee	2004-2009	PhD University of Cincinnati	Fellow, Clinical Molecular Genetics, Cincinnati Children's Hospital Medical Center

**Basic Science Mentoring (Cont.)** 

TRAINEES				
Name	Mentoring Role	Dates	Terminal Degree(s)	Current Position
Panebra, Alfredo	Postdoctoral Fellow	2005-2010	PhD University of Buenos Aires, Argentina	Fellow, Cardiopulmonary Genomics Program, University of Maryland
Swift, Steven	Postdoctoral Fellow	2005-2007	PhD University of Maryland Baltimore County	Institute of Bioscience and Biotechnology Research, Rockville, MD
Wang, Wayne	Postdoctoral Fellow	2005-2009	PhD Penn State University, State College, PA	Assistant Professor, Cardiopulmonary Genomics Program, University of Maryland
Tokarsky Fistler, Christa	Postdoctoral Fellow	2006-2007	MD Jefferson Medical College	Physician, Upper Chesapeake Health Center, Bel Air, MD
Rathe, Jennifer	PhD thesis Advisor	2006-2010	PhD University of Iowa	Medical Residency Program, Columbia University, New York
McIlmoyle, Elizabeth	Postdoctoral Fellow	2008-2010	MD Temple University	Sleep Specialist Physician, Baltimore Washington Medical Center, Glen Burnie, MD
Rogers, Hobart	PhD thesis committee	2008-2010	PharmD University of Maryland	Food and Drug Administration, Silver Spring, MD
Robinett, Kathryn	Postdoctoral Fellow	2009-2011	MD University of Maryland	Assistant Professor, Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, University of Maryland
Shoop, Laura	MS thesis advisor	2009-2013	MS University of Maryland	GeneDx, Inc., Gaithersburg, MD
Silhan, Leann	Postdoctoral Fellow	2011-2012	MD UT Southwestern	Instructor, Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, John Hopkins School of Medicine
Gray, Geoffrey	PhD thesis committee	2015-2018	PhD University of South Florida	University of South Florida
Kim, Donghwa	Research Associate	2014-2015	PhD Kangwon National University	Assistant Professor, University of South Florida, College of Medicine, Tampa, FL
Woo, Jung A.	Chair - Comprehensive Qualifying Examination	2014	PhD University of South Florida	Assistant Professor, Case Western Reserve University, School of Medicine, Cleveland, OH
Woo, Jung A.	Postdoctoral Fellow	2016-2018	PhD University of South Florida	Assistant Professor, Case Western Reserve University, School of Medicine, Cleveland, OH
Beidokhti, Maliheh	Postdoctoral Fellow	2020-2021	PhD University of Copenhagen	Postdoctoral Fellow, University of South Florida, College of Medicine, Tampa FL
Castaño, Maria	MS thesis committee chair	2023-2024	MS University of South Florida	Strategic Planning Analyst, Tampa General Hospital, Tampa, FL
Ramge, Melissa	PhD thesis committee	2023-2024	PhD University of South Florida	Clinical Research Associate, Health Informatics Institute, University of South Florida, Tampa, FL
Chambliss, Christopher	Mentor, NIH AAMC MOSAIC (Maximizing Opportunities for Scientific and Academic Independent Careers)	2024-2025	PhD Morehouse School of Medicine	Postdoctoral Researcher Emory University, School of Medicine, Atlanta, GA

# **Grant Support**

# Active:

Title: Characterization of biased airway smooth muscle TAS2R agonists for treating

Asthma

Agency: NIH R01 HL155532-01
PI: S. Liggett (25% effort)
Award Period: 01/01/2021 – 12/31/2025

Total Award: \$2,122,650 (\$1,694,979 direct, \$427,671 indirect)

Title: Targeting T2 inflammation-evoked mechanical endotypes of SAM shortening in

asthma

Agency: NIH R01 HL164404-01A1

PI: S. An (PI), S. Liggett (Co-I, 5% effort)

Award Period: 06/25/23 – 03/31/27

Total Award: \$29,996 (\$19,997 direct, \$9,999 indirect)

Completed:

Title: Airway Smooth Muscle Bitter Taste Receptors as Targets for Novel

**Bronchodilators** 

Agency: NIH P01 HL114471 (Novel Molecular Mechanisms Promote GPCR-Induced

Bronchodilation in Asthma)

PI: R. Panettieri (PPG PI), S. Liggett (PI Project 2, 20% effort),

Award Period: Project 2: 07/01/2019 – 7/31/2025

Total Award: \$11,818,635 (\$10,164,255 direct, \$1,654,380 indirect)

Project 2: \$1,869,575 (\$1,250,825 direct, \$618,750 indirect)

Title: Molecular and Signaling Effects of Rare Variants

Agency: NIH R01 HL142992 (Effects of Rare Variants and Ancestry on Beta Agonist

Response in Asthma and COPD)

PI: V. Ortega (PI), S. Liggett (PI Specific Aim 3, 20% effort),

Award Period: 02/01/2019 – 12/31/2024

Total Award: \$3,797,325 (\$3,043,885 direct, \$753,440 indirect)

Specific Aim 3: \$1,273,395 (\$851,770 direct, \$421,625 indirect)

Title: Novel role of β-arrestins in Tauopathy

Agency: NIH R01 AG059721

PI: J. Woo (PI), S. Liggett (Co-I, 5% effort)

Award Period: 05/15/19 – 01/31/24

Total Award: \$1,868,750 (\$1,250,000 direct, \$618,750 indirect)

Title: Molecular Properties of  $\beta$ -adrenergic Receptors in Asthma

Agency: NIH R01 HL045967

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 09/30/1990 – 06/30/2021

Total Award: \$6,477,021

Title: Molecular Properties of β-adrenergic Receptors in Asthma

Agency: NIH R56 HL045967

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 09/01/15 – 08/31/16 (rolled into renewal R01)
Total Award: \$373,750 (\$250,000 direct, \$123,750 indirect)

Title: Basis of Variability of Lung GPCR Signaling

Agency: NIH R01 HL071609

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 09/01/03 – 07/31/16

Total Award: \$1,918,750 (\$1,250,000 direct, \$668,750 indirect)

Title: FY2016 Regional Innovation Strategies Program - SEED TAMPA BAY

Agency: U.S. Economic Development Administration PI: S. Liggett, S. Wickline, V. Landrio McDevitt.

Award Period: 01/01/2017-12/31/2019

Total Award: \$559,057

Title: Lung HRV: G-Protein Coupled Signaling Interactions in Asthma

Agency: NIH R01 HL091490

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 01/01/10 – 12/31/15

Total Award: \$1,569,042 (\$1,156,542 direct, \$412,500 indirect)

Title: Molecular Properties of β-adrenergic Receptors in Asthma

Agency: NIH R37 HL045967 (MERIT Award)

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 03/15/02 – 02/28/14

Total Award: \$2,677,300 (\$1,750,000 direct, \$668,750 indirect)

Title: Project 1:  $\beta_1$ - and  $\alpha_{2C}$ -Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms in Human

Heart Failure

Agency: NIH – P50 HL77101 SCCOR in Heart Failure PI: S. Liggett (Project 1), L. Kranias (Program PI)

Award Period: 01/01/06 – 12/31/10

Total Award: Project 1: \$1,948,835 (\$1,454,064 direct, \$494,771 indirect)

Title:  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Pharmacogenetics Project

Agency: NIH U01 HL65899 (Pharmacogenetics of Asthma Treatment)

PI: S. Liggett ( $\beta_2$  project), S. Weiss (Program PI)

Award Period: 08/01/05 - 07/31/10

Total Award: \$1,535,000 (Liggett Project) (\$1,000,000 direct, \$535,000 indirect)

Title: Genetic-Adrenergic Interactions in Myocardial Failure

Agency: NIH R01 HL48013-10

PI: M. Bristow; S. Liggett (Collaborator)

Award Period: 12/01/03 – 11/30/07

Total Award: Liggett component: \$292,117 (\$190,304 direct, \$101,814 indirect)

Title: Computational Medicine Center

Agency: State of Ohio

PI: S. Liggett (Project 2), T. Boat (Program PI)

Award Period: 03/01/04 – 02/28/06

Total Award: \$514,111 with \$8,731,000 for capital improvements (no indirect)

Title:  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Pharmacogenetics Project

Agency: NIH U01 HL65899 (Pharmacogenetics of Asthma Treatment) PI: S. Liggett ( $\beta_2$  project), S. Weiss & S. Liggett (Program Co-PI)

Award Period: 04/01/00 - 07/31/05

Total Award: Liggett Project: \$1,628,970 (\$1,064,685 direct, \$564,285 indirect)

Title: Project 2: Mechanisms of β-receptor Dysfunction in Heart Failure

Agency: NIH P01 HL22619 (Molecular Mechanism of Contraction)

PI: S. Liggett (Project 2), A. Schwartz (Program PI)

Award Period: 07/01/99 – 06/30/05

Total Award: Project 2: \$1,765,500 (\$1,153,922 direct, \$608,631 indirect)

Title: Project 2: β-adrenergic Receptor Genetics in Heart Failure

Agency: NIH – P50 HL52318 (SCOR in Heart Failure)
PI: S. Liggett (Project 2), G. Dorn (Program PI)

Award Period: 01/01/00 – 12/31/04

Total Award: Project 2: \$1,512,815 (\$1,029,125 direct; \$483,689 indirect)

Title: Project 2: β-adrenergic Receptor Genetics in Heart Failure

Agency: NIH – P50 HL52318 (SCOR in Heart Failure)
PI: S. Liggett (Project 2), G. Dorn (Program PI)

Award Period: 02/01/95 – 12/31/99

Total Award: Project 2: \$1,500,076 (\$1,000,000 direct, \$500,076 indirect)

Title: Molecular Properties of β-adrenergic Receptors in Asthma

Agency: NIH R01 HL45967

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 04/01/96 – 03/14/02

Total Award: \$1,009,901 (\$657,789 direct, \$352,112 indirect)

Title: Molecular Properties of β-adrenergic Receptors in Asthma

Agency: NIH R01 HL45967

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 01/30/90 – 03/31/96

Total Award: \$776,695

Title: Cystic Fibrosis Award

Agency: Caroline Halfter Spahn Trust Genetic Research Fund

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 10/01/99-06/30/01

Total Award: \$75,000

Title: Adrenergic Receptor Pharmacogenetics

Agency: Orchid BioSciences, Inc.

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 02/01/00-01/31/01

Total Award: \$187,055 (\$136,040 direct, \$51,015 indirect)

Title: Component 6: Molecular Biology of Cardiopulmonary Adrenergic Receptors Agency: NIH P01 HL41496 (Program of Excellence in Mol Biol of Heart and Lung)

PI: S. Liggett (Component 6), J. Lingrel (Program PI)

Award Period: 12/01/95 – 11/30/00

Total Award: Component 6: \$930,187 (\$633,395 direct, \$296,792 indirect)

Title: Mechanisms of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic Receptor Function

Agency: NIH – R01 HL53436

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 08/01/95 – 07/31/00

Total Award: \$992,311 (\$646,458 direct, \$345,853 indirect)

Title: Molecular Properties of Salmeterol

Agency: Glaxo PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 04/01/94 – 12/31/95

Total Award: \$250,000 (\$200,000 direct, \$50,000 indirect)

Title: Pharmacologic Properties of Alpha Adrenergic Receptors

Agency: Procter & Gamble

PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 07/01/92 – 06/30/94

Total Award: \$544,161 (\$453,468 direct, \$90,693 indirect)

Title: Molecular Basis of Adrenergic Receptor Function

Agency: K11 HL002386
PI: S. Liggett

Award Period: 07/01/89 – 06/30/91 (relinquished due to obtaining R01)

#### **Clinical Trials**

Name: β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors on resident lung cells pre/post β-agonist

Sponsor: NIH, HL045967

Role: PI

Name: Effects of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms exercise in human heart failure

Sponsor: NIH, HL52318

Role: Study PI

Name: Association studies of α<sub>2</sub>- and β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptors in human heart failure

Sponsor: NIH, HL77101

Role: Study PI

Name: Dobutamine responses in heart failure patients with β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms

Sponsor: NIH, HL77101

Role: Co-PI

Name: Beta-blocker Evaluation of Survival Trial (BEST) Genetic Substudy

Sponsor: Veterans Administration and NIH HL48013, HL77101

Role: National Co-PI

Name: Adrenergic receptor genotypes and the response to carvedilol and metoprolol in heart failure

Sponsor: CardioDx (Palo Alto, CA)

Role: Design, analysis, and writing committee

Name: GWAS of asthma in the United Arab Emerits

Sponsor: Motif BioSciences

Role: Co-PI

Name: Complete Genome Sequencing of Human Rhinovirus from respiratory secretions

Sponsor: NIH HL091490

Role: PI

## Patents, Inventions and Copyrights

1.	Beta Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms	issued (US 6,498,009)
2.	Association of Beta-2-adrenergic Receptor Haplotypes	
	with Drug Response	issued (US 6,586,183)
3.	Variation in Drug Response Related to Polymorphisms	
	in Beta-2-adrenergic Receptor (Ile164)	issued (US 6,797,472)
4.	Variation in Drug Response Related to Polymorphisms	
	in the Beta-2-adrenergic receptor (5' leader cistron)	issued (US 6,861,217)
5.	Histamine-N-Methyltransferase Variants Associated with	
	Histaminergic Disease	issued (US 6,316,188)
6.	Alpha-2 adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms	issued (US 7,041,810)
7.	Alpha-2A-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms	issued (US 7,211,386)
8.	Alpha-2B-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms	issued (US 7,229,756)

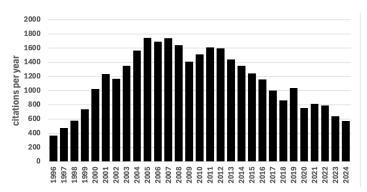
9.	Methods for Predicting Relative Efficacy of a Beta Blocker	
	Therapy Based on β <sub>1</sub> -adrenergic Receptor Polymorphism	issued (US 7,449,292)
10.	Alpha-2-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms	issued (US 7,572,603)
11.	Heart Failure Assessment Based on Alpha-2C Adrenergic	
	Receptor Polymorphisms	issued (US 7,642,052)
12.	Methods for Treatment with Bucindolol Based on Genetic Targeting	issued (US 7,678,824)
13.	Pharmaceutical and Therapeutic Applications Relating to a Type 9	
	Adenylyl Cyclase Polymorphism in Asthma and Reversible Bronchial	
	Obstruction	issued (US 8,071,287)
14.	Methods for Treatment with Bucindolol Based on Genetic Targeting	issued (US 8,080,578)
15.	Methods for Treatment with Bucindolol Based on Genetic Targeting	issued (US 8,093,286)
16.	A G-Protein Coupled Receptor Kinase-5 Polymorphism	
	Alters Heart Failure Progression	issued (US 8,530,160)
17.	A Functional Polymorphism of the $G\alpha q$ (GNAQ) Gene is Associated	
	with Accelerated Mortality in African-American Heart Failure	submitted, action pending
18.	Methods for Treatment with Bucindolol Based on Genetic Targeting	issued (US 8,916,603)
	Methods of Treating Obstructive Lung Diseases Using Bitter Tastants	issued (US 9,579,315)
20.	Compositions and methods to reduce beta-agonist-mediated tachyphylaxis	issued (US 10,927,375)
	Inhibition of beta-arrestin oligomerization in Tauopathy	issued (US 11,896,644)
22.	Novel Bronchodilators for Treating Obstructive Lung Disease	issued, (US 12,257,248)
23.	Biased adrenergic agonists	issued (US 12,024,502)
Pa	tents Pending	
1.	A biased beta-2 agonist bronchodilator	submitted, action pending
2.	Methods and compositions involving bucindolol for the treatment of heart	, ,
3.	disease	submitted, action pending
4.	β <sub>1</sub> -adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms Predict Response	
5.	to Carvedilol in Heart Failure	submitted, action pending
6.	Polymorphisms and Haplotypes of the $\alpha_{2C}$ -adrenergic Receptor Gene	submitted, action pending
7.	Genetic Variation Within the $\beta_1$ -adrenergic receptor Gene Results in	
8.	Haplotype-Specific Expression Phenotypes	submitted, action pending
9.	Inhibition of beta-arrestin1 and beta-arrestin2 oligomerIzation in tauopathy	submitted, action pending
	- · · · · ·	•

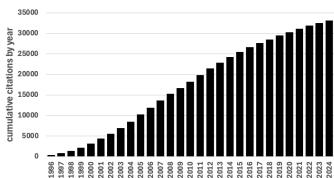
#### **Publications: Impact**

Date: November 17, 2025

#### **Google Scholar:**

Total citations = 34,906 h-index = 97 i10-index = 248





Bibliography Profile: <a href="https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/1F1Y5rb4oohAh/bibliography/public/">https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/myncbi/1F1Y5rb4oohAh/bibliography/public/</a> **Publications:** 

#### Peer-reviewed original publications

- 1. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Berger JR, Hush J. Cerebrospinal fluid xanthochromia with rifampin. <u>Ann Neur</u>, 12(2):228-229, 1982.
- 2. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Cryer PE. Hypoglycemia in the critically ill patient. <u>J Int Care Med</u>, 3:149-155, 1986.
- 3. <u>Liggett SB</u>, St John RE, Lefrak, SS. Determination of resting energy expenditure utilizing the thermodilution pulmonary artery catheter. <u>Chest</u>, 91:562-566, 1987.
- 4. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Renfro A. Energy Expenditures of Mechanically Ventilated Non-Surgical Patients. <u>Chest</u>, 98:682-686, 1990.
- 5. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Daughaday, CC, Senior RM. Effects of ipratropium in patients with chronic obstructive pulmonary disease receiving cholinesterase inhibitors. Chest, 94:210-212, 1988.
- 6. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Shah SD, Cryer PE. Characterization of β-adrenergic receptors in human skeletal muscle obtained by needle biopsy. <u>Amer J Physiol</u>, 254:E795-E798, 1988.
- 7. Boyle PB, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Shah SD, Cryer PE. Direct muscarinic cholinergic inhibition of hepatic glucose production in humans. J Clin Invest, 82:445-449, 1988.
- 8. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Marker JC, Shah SD, Roper CL, Cryer PE. Direct relationship between mononuclear leukocyte and lung  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptors and apparent reciprocal regulation of extravascular, but not intravascular,  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptors by the sympathochromaffin system in humans. <u>J Clin Invest</u>, 82:48-56, 1988.
- 9. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Shah SD, Cryer PE. Increased fat and skeletal muscle β–adrenergic receptors but unaltered metabolic and hemodynamic sensitivity to epinephrine *in vivo* in experimental human hyrotoxicosis. J Clin Invest, 83:803-809, 1989.

- 10. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Shah SD, Cryer PE. Human tissue adrenergic receptors are not predictive of responses to epinephrine *in vivo*. <u>Am J Physiol</u> 256:E600-609, 1989.
- 11. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Identification and characterization of a homogenous population of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors on human alveolar macrophages. <u>Amer Rev Resp Dis.</u> 139:552-555, 1989.
- 12. <u>Liggett SB</u>. β-adrenoceptor effector system of the human macrophage-like U937 cell line. <u>Eur J Pharmacol</u>, 163:171-174, 1989.
- 13. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bouvier M, O'Dowd, BF, Caron MG, Lefkowitz, RJ, DeBlasi A. Substitution of an extracellular cysteine in the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor enhances receptor phosphorylation and desensitization. Biochem Biophys Res Comm, 165:257-263, 1989.
- 14. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bouvier M, Hausdorff WP, O'Dowd B, Caron MG, Lefkowitz RJ. Altered patterns of agonist-stimulated cAMP accumulation in cells expressing mutant β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors lacking phosphorylation sites. Molec Pharmacol, 36:641-646, 1989.
- 15. Bates MD, Senogles SE, Bunzow JR, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Civelli O, Caron MG. Regulation of responsiveness at D<sub>2</sub> dopamine receptors by receptor desensitization and adenylyl cyclase sensitization. <u>Molec Pharmacol</u>, 39: 55-63, 1991.
- 16. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Caron MG, Lefkowitz RJ, Hnatowich MR. Coupling of a mutated form of the human β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor to G<sub>i</sub> and G<sub>s</sub>: requirements for multiple cytoplasmic domains in the coupling process. J Biol Chem, 266: 4816-4821, 1991.
- 17. Schwinn DA, Page SO, Middleton JP, Lorenz W, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Yamamoto K, Caron MG, Lefkowitz RJ, Cotecchia, S. The  $\alpha_{1C}$ -adrenergic receptor: characterization of signal transduction pathways and mammalian tissue heterogeneity. <u>Molec Pharmacol</u>, 40:619-626, 1991.
- 18. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Ostrowski J, Chesnut LC, Caron MG, and Lefkowitz RJ. Role of the β-adrenergic receptor kinase in desensitization of the α<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor. Trans Amer Assoc Phys, 104:40-47, 1991.
- 19. Schwinn DA, Leone B, Spann DR, Chesnut LC, Page SO, McRay RL and <u>Liggett SB</u>. Liggett. Desensitization of myocardial β-adrenergic receptors during cardiopulmonary bypass: Evidence for early uncoupling and late downregulation. <u>Circulation</u>, 84: 2559-2567, 1991.
- 20. <u>Liggett SB</u>. and Schwinn DA. Multiple potential regulatory elements in the 5' flanking region of the human β<sub>3</sub>-adrenergic receptor. DNA Sequence, 2: 61-63, 1991.
- 21. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Ostrowski J, Chesnut LC, Kurose H, Raymond JR, Caron MG, Lefkowitz, RJ. Sites in the third intracellular loop of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor confer short term agonist-promoted desensitization. Evidence for a receptor kinase-mediated mechanism. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 267:4740-4746, 1992.
- 22. Kraus WE, Longabaugh JP, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Electrical pacing induces adenylyl cyclase in skeletal muscle independent of the β-adrenergic receptor. <u>Amer J Physiol</u>, 263:E226-E230, 1992.
- 23. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Functional properties of the rat and human  $\beta_3$ -adrenergic receptors: Differential agonist activation of recombinant receptors in CHO cells. Molec Pharmacol, 42:634-637, 1992.
- 24. Saffitz J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Subcellular distribution of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors delineated with quantitative ultrastructural autoradiography of radioligand binding sites. <u>Circulation Research</u>, 70: 1320-1325, 1992.

- 25. Green S, Holt B, and Liggett SB.  $\beta_1$  and  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors display subtype specific coupling to  $G_s$ . Mol Pharmacol, 41: 889-893, 1992.
- 26. Thomas RF, Holt BD, Schwinn DA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Long term agonist exposure induces upregulation of β<sub>3</sub>-adrenergic receptor expression via multiple cAMP response elements. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 89: 4490-4494, 1992.
- 27. Eason MG, Kurose H, Holt BD, Raymond JR, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Simultaneous coupling of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptors to two G-proteins with opposing effects: Subtype-selective coupling of  $\alpha_2$ C10,  $\alpha_2$ C4 and  $\alpha_2$ C2 adrenergic receptors to G<sub>i</sub> and G<sub>s</sub>. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 267:15795-15801, 1992.
- 28. Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Subtype-selective desensitization of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptors: Different mechanisms control short and long term agonist-promoted desensitization of  $\alpha_2$ C10,  $\alpha_2$ C4 and  $\alpha_2$ C2. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 267:25473-25479, 1992.
- 29. Thomas RF, Liggett SB. Lack of  $\beta_3$ -adrenergic receptor mRNA expression in adipose and other metabolic tissues in the adult human. Mol Pharmacol, 43:343-349, 1993.
- 30. Reihsaus E, Innis M, MacIntyre N, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Mutations in the gene encoding for the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor in normal and asthmatic subjects. Am J Resp Cell Mol Biol, 8:334-339, 1993.
- 31. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Freedman NJ, Schwinn DA, Lefkowitz RJ. Structural basis for receptor subtype specific regulation revealed by a chimeric  $\beta_3/\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 90:3665-3669, 1993.
- 32. Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Functional  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor-G<sub>s</sub> coupling undergoes agonist-promoted desensitization in a subtype-selective manner. <u>Biochem Biophys Res Comm</u>, 193:318-323, 1993.
- 33. Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Human  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor subtype distribution: Widespread and subtype-selective expression of  $\alpha_2$ C10,  $\alpha_2$ C4, and  $\alpha_2$ C2 mRNA in multiple tissues. <u>Mol Pharmacol</u>, 44:70-75, 1993.
- 34. Green SA, Cole G, Jacinto M, Innis M, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A polymorphism of the human β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor within the fourth transmembrane domain alters ligand binding and functional properties of the receptor. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 268:23116-23121, 1993.
- 35. Eason MG, Jacinto MT, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Contribution of ligand structure to activation of  $\alpha_2$ AR subtype coupling to G<sub>s</sub>. Mol Pharmacol, 45:696-702, 1994.
- 36. Green SA, Turki J, Innis MA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Amino-terminal polymorphisms of the human β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor impart distinct agonist-promoted regulatory properties. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 33:9414-9419, 1994.
- 37. Eason MG, Jacinto MT, Theiss CT, <u>Liggett SB</u>. The palmitoylated cysteine of the cytoplasmic tail of  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptors confers subtype-specific agonist-promoted downregulation. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 91:11178-11182, 1994.
- 38. Green SA and <u>Liggett SB</u>. A proline rich region in the third intracellular loop imparts phenotypic  $\beta_1$ -versus  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor coupling and seguestration. J Biol Chem, 269:26215-26219, 1994.
- 39. Eason MG, Moreira SP, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Four consecutive serines in the third intracellular loop are the sites for  $\beta$ ARK-mediated phosphorylation and desensitization of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 270:4681-4688, 1995.

- 40. Turki J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Receptor-specific functional properties of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor autoantibodies in asthma. Am J Resp Cell Mol Biol, 12:531-539, 1995.
- 41. Turki J, Pak J, Green SA, Martin RJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor in nocturnal and non-nocturnal asthma: evidence that Gly16 correlates with the nocturnal phenotype. <u>J Clin Invest</u>, 95:1635-1641, 1995.
- 42. Green SA, Turki J, Bejarano P, Hall IP, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Influence of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor genotypes on signal transduction in human airway smooth muscle cells. <u>Am J Resp Cell Mol Biol</u>, 13:25-33, 1995.
- 43. Hall IP, Wheatley A, Wilding P, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Association of Glu 27 β<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptor polymorphism with lower airway reactivity in asthmatic subjects. <u>The Lancet</u>, 345:1213-1214, 1995.
- 44. Jewell-Motz E, <u>Liggett SB</u>. An acidic motif within the third intracellular loop of the α<sub>2</sub>C2 adrenergic receptor is required for agonist-promoted phosphorylation and desensitization. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 34:11946-11953, 1995.
- 45. Freedman NJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Drachman DE, Pei G, Caron MG, Lefkowitz RJ. Phosphorylation and desensitization of the human beta 1-adrenergic receptor. Involvement of G protein-coupled receptor kinases and cAMP-dependent protein kinase. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 270:17953-17961, 1995.
- 46. Turki J, Green SA, Newman KB, Meyers MA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Human lung cell β2-adrenergic receptors desensitize in response to *in vivo* administered β-agonist in humans. <u>Am J Physiol: Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 269:L709-L714, 1995.
- 47. Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Identification of a  $G_S$  coupling domain in the amino-terminus of the third intracellular loop of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor: evidence for distinct structural determinants that confer  $G_S$  *versus*  $G_i$  coupling. J Biol Chem, 270:24753-24760, 1995.
- 48. Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Chimeric mutagenesis of putative G-protein coupling domains of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor: localization of two redundant and fully competent  $G_i$  coupling domains. <u>J Biol</u> Chem, 271:12826-12832, 1996.
- 49. Jewell-Motz EA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. G protein-coupled receptor kinase specificity for phosphorylation and desensitization of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor subtypes. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 271:18082-18087, 1996.
- 50. Green SA, Spasoff AP, Coleman RA, Johnson M, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Sustained activation of a G protein coupled receptor via "anchored" agonist binding: Molecular localization of the salmeterol exosite within the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor. J Biol Chem, 271:24029-24035, 1996.
- 51. Turki J, Lorenz JN, Green SA, Donnelly ET, Jacinto M, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Myocardial signaling defects and impaired cardiac function of a human  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphism expressed in transgenic mice. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 93:10483-10488, 1996.
- 52. McGraw DW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Heterogeneity in  $\beta$ ARK expression in the lung accounts for cell-specific desensitization of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 272:7338-7344, 1997.
- 53. Kiss E, Edes I, Sato Y, Luo W, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Kranias E. β-adrenergic regulation of cAMP and protein phosphorylation in phospholamban-knockout mouse hearts. <u>Am J Physiol</u>, 272 (Heart Circ Physiol) 41:H785-H790, 1997.
- 54. Dorn GW, Oswald KJ, McCluskey TS, Kuhel DG, <u>Liggett SB</u>.  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor stimulated calcium release is transduced by G<sub>i</sub>-associated G<sub>βγ</sub>-mediated activation of phospholipase C. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 36:6415-6423, 1997.

- 55. Dewar JC, Wilkinson J, Wheatley A, Thomas NS, Doull I, Morton N, Lio P, Harvey J, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Holgate S, Hall IP. The glutamine 27 β<sub>2</sub> adrenoceptor polymorphism is associated with elevated immunoglobulin E levels in asthmatic families. <u>J Allergy Clin Imm</u>, 100:261-265, 1997.
- 56. D'Angelo DD, Sakata Y, Lorenz JN, Boivin GP, Walsh RA, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Dorn GW II. Transgenic Gαq overexpression induces cardiac contractile failure in mice. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 94:8121-8126, 1997.
- 57. Jewell-Motz EA, Donnelly ET, Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Role of the amino-terminus of the third intracellular loop in agonist-promoted downregulation of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 36:8858-8863, 1997.
- 58. Sakata Y, Hoit BD, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Walsh RA, Dorn GW II. Decompensation of pressure-overload hypertrophy in Gαq-overexpressing mice. <u>Circulation</u>, 97:1488-1495, 1998.
- 59. McGraw DW, Donnelly ET, Eason MG, Green SA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Role of  $\beta$ ARK in long-term agonist-promoted desensitization of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor. Cellular Signaling, 10:197-204, 1998.
- 60. Adams JW, Sakata Y, Davis MG, Sah VP, Wang Y, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Chien KR, Brown JH, Dorn GW II. Enhanced Gαq signaling: A common pathway mediates cardiac hypertrophy and apoptotic heart failure. <u>Proc Natl Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 95:10140-10145, 1998.
- 61. Weir TD, Mallek N, Sandford AJ, Bai TR, Awadh N, Fitzgerald JM, Cockcroft D, James A, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Pare PD. β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor haplotypes in mild, moderate and fatal/near fatal asthma. <u>Am J Respir Crit Care Med</u>, 158:787-791, 1998.
- 62. Jewell-Motz EA, Donnelly ET, Eason MG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Agonist-mediated downregulation of  $G_{αi}$  via the  $α_2$ -adrenergic receptor is targeted by receptor- $G_i$  interaction and is independent of receptor signaling and regulation. Biochemistry, 37:15720-15725, 1998.
- 63. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Wagoner LE, Craft LL, Hornung RW, Hoit BD, McIntosh TC, Walsh RA. The Ile164  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphism adversely affects the outcome of congestive heart failure. <u>J Clin</u> Invest, 102:1534-1539, 1998.
- 64. Liang M, Eason MG, Jewell-Motz EA, Williams MA, Theiss CT, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Phosphorylation and functional desensitization of the α<sub>2A</sub>-adrenergic receptor by protein kinase C. <u>Mol Pharmacol</u>, 54:44-49, 1998.
- 65. McGraw DW, Forbes SL, Kramer LA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of the 5' leader cistron of the human β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor regulate receptor expression. J Clin Invest, 102:1927-1932, 1998.
- 66. Dorn GW II, Tepe NM, Lorenz JN, Koch WJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Low-and high-level transgenic expression of  $β_2$ -adrenergic receptors differentially affect cardiac hypertrophy and function in Gαq overexpressing mice. <u>Proc Natl Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 96:6400-6405, 1999.
- 67. Mason DA, Moore JD, Green SA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A gain-of-function polymorphism in a G-protein coupling domain of the human β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor. J Biol Chem, 274:12670-12674, 1999.
- 68. Moore JD, Mason DA, Green SA, Hsu J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Racial differences in the frequencies of cardiac β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms: analysis of c145A>G and c1165G>C. <u>Human Mutation</u>, 14(3):271, 1999

- 69. Small K, Feng J-F, Lorenz J, Donnelly ET, Yu A, Im M-J, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Cardiac-specific overexpression of transglutaminase II (G<sub>h</sub>) results in a unique hypertrophy phenotype independent of phospholipase C activation. J Biol Chem, 274:21291-21296, 1999.
- 70. McGraw DW, Forbes SL, Witte DP, Fortner CN, Paul RJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Transgenic overexpression of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors in airway smooth muscle alters myocyte function and ablates bronchial hyperreactivity. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 274:32241-32247, 1999.
- 71. Tepe NM, Lorenz JN, Yatani A, Dash R, Kranias EG, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Altering the receptor-effector ratio by transgenic overexpression of Type V adenylyl cyclase: Enhanced basal catalytic activity and function without increased cardiomyocyte β-adrenergic signaling. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 38:16706-16713, 1999.
- 72. Tepe NM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Transgenic replacement of Type V adenylyl cyclase identifies a critical mechanism of  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptor dysfunction in the  $G_{\alpha q}$  overexpressing mouse. <u>FEBS Letters</u>, 458(2):236-240, 1999.
- 73. Dorn GW II, Tepe NM, Wu G, Yatani A, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Mechanisms of impaired β-adrenergic receptor signaling in  $G_{\alpha q}$ -mediated cardiac hypertrophy and ventricular dysfunction. <u>Mol Pharmacol</u>, 57:278-287, 2000.
- 74. Hoit BD, Suresh DP, Craft L, Walsh RA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms at amino acid 16 differentially influence agonist-stimulated blood pressure and peripheral blood flow in normal individuals. <u>Am Heart J</u>, 139(3):537-542, 2000.
- 75. Small KM, Forbes SL, Rahman FF, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Fusion of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor to  $G_{\alpha s}$  in mammalian cells: Identification of a specific signal transduction species not characteristic of constitutive activation or precoupling. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 39(10):2815-2821, 2000.
- 76. Tepe NM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Functional receptor coupling to  $G_i$  is a mechanism of agonist-promoted desensitization of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor. <u>J of Receptor & Signal Transduction Research</u>, 20:75-85, 2000.
- 77. Yan L, Galinsky RE, Bernstein JA, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Weinshilboum RM. Histamine *N*-methyltransferase pharmacogenetics: association of a common functional polymorphism with asthma. Pharmacogenetics, 10:261-266, 2000.
- 78. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Tepe NM, Lorenz JN, Canning AM, Jantz TD, Mitarai S, Yatani A, Dorn GW II. Early and delayed consequences of  $\beta_2$  adrenergic receptor overexpression in mouse hearts: critical role for expression level. Circulation, 101:1707-1714, 2000.
- 79. Wagoner LE, Craft LL, Singh B, Suresh DP, Zengel PW, McGuire N, Abraham WT, Chenier TC, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor determine exercise capacity in patients with heart failure. <u>Circulation Research</u>, 86:834-840, 2000.
- 80. Israel E, Drazen JM, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Boushey HA, Cherniack RM, Chinchilli VM, et al. The effect of polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor on the response to regular use of albuterol in asthma. <u>Am</u> J Resp Crit Care Med, 162:75-80, 2000.
- 81. McGraw DW, Forbes SL, Mak JCW, Witte DP, Carrigan PE, Leikauf GD, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Transgenic overexpression of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors in airway epithelial cells decreases bronchoconstriction. <u>Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 279:L379-L389, 2000.

- 82. Jewell-Motz EA, Small KM, <u>Liggett SB</u>.  $\alpha_{2A}/\alpha_{2C}$ -adrenergic receptor third loop chimera show that agonist interaction with receptor-subtype backbone establishes GRK phosphorylation. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 275:28989-28993, 2000.
- 83. Small KM, Forbes SL, Rahman FF, Bridges KM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A four amino acid deletion polymorphism in the third intracellular loop of the human  $\alpha_{2C}$ -adrenergic receptor confers impaired coupling to multiple effectors. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 275:23059-23064, 2000.
- 84. Small KM, Forbes SL, Brown K, <u>Liggett SB</u>. An Asn to Lys polymorphism in the third intracellular loop of the human  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor enhances agonist-promoted G<sub>i</sub> coupling. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 275:38518-38523, 2000.
- 85. Drysdale CM, McGraw DW, Stack CB, Stephens JC, Judson RS, Nandabalan K, Arnold K, Ruano G, Liggett SB. Complex promoter and coding region β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor haplotypes alter receptor expression and predict *in vivo* responsiveness. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 97:10483-10488, 2000.
- 86. Small KM, <u>Liggett SB.</u> Identification and functional characterization of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms. Trends Pharmacol Sci, 22:471-477, 2001.
- 87. Silverman ES, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Gelfand EW, Rosenwasser LJ, Baron RM, Bolk S, Weiss ST, Drazen JM. The pharmacogenetics of asthma: a candidate gene approach. <u>Pharmacogenomics J</u>, 1(1):27-37, 2001.
- 88. Small KM, Brown KM, Forbes SL, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphic deletion of three intracellular acidic residues of the  $\alpha_{2B}$ -adrenergic receptor decreases G protein-coupled receptor kinase-mediated phosphorylation and desensitization. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 276:4917-4922, 2001.
- 89. Dash R, Kadambi VJ, Schmidt AG, Tepe NM, Biniakiewicz D, Gerst MJ, Canning AM, Abraham WT, Hoit BD, Liggett SB, Lorenz JN, Dorn GW, Kranias EG. Interactions between phospholamban and beta-adrenergic drive may lead to cardiomyopathy and early mortality. Circulation, 103:889-896, 2001.
- 90. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenetic applications of the Human Genome Project. <u>Nature Medicine</u>, 7:281-283, 2001.
- 91. Green SA, Rathz DA, Schuster AJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>. The Ile164 β<sub>2</sub>-adrenoceptor polymorphism alters salmeterol exosite binding and conventional agonist coupling to G<sub>s</sub>. Eur J Pharm, 421:141-147, 2001.
- 92. McGraw DW, Fukuda N, James PF, Forbes SL, Woo AL, Lingrel JB, Witte DP, Matthay MA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Targeted transgenic expression of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors to type II cells increases alveolar fluid clearance. <u>Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 281:L895-L903, 2001.
- 93. Small KM, Brown KM, Forbes SL, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Modification of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor to engineer a receptor-effector complex for gene therapy. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 276(34):31596-31601, 2001.
- 94. Liang M, Freedman NJ, Theiss CT, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Serine 232 of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptor is a protein kinase C-sensitive effector coupling switch. <u>Biochemistry</u>, 40:15031-15037, 2001.
- 95. Rathz DA, Brown KM, Kramer LA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Amino acid 49 polymorphisms of the human Beta 1-adrenergic receptor affect agonist-promoted trafficking. <u>J Cardiovasc Pharmacol</u>, 39(2):155-160, 2002.
- 96. Liang M, Eason MG, Theiss CT, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Phosphorylation of Ser<sup>360</sup> in the third intracellular loop of the  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenoceptor during protein kinase C-mediated desensitization. <u>Eur J Pharmacol</u>, 437(1-2):41-46, 2002.

- 97. Small KM, Seman CA, Castator A, Brown KM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. False positive non-synonymous polymorphisms of G-protein coupled receptor genes. FEBS Lett, 516(1-3):253-256, 2002.
- 98. Wagoner LE, Craft LL, Zengel P, McGuire N, Rathz DA, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of the β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor predict exercise capacity in heart failure. <u>Am Heart J,</u> 144(5):840-846, 2002.
- 99. Small KM, Wagoner LE, Levin AM, Kardia SLR, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Synergistic polymorphisms of  $\beta_1$  and  $\alpha_{2C}$ -adrenergic receptors and the risk of congestive heart failure. <u>New England Journal of Medicine</u>, 347:1135-1142, 2002.
- 100. Lalchandani SG, Lei L, Zheng W, Suni MM, Moore BM, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Miller DD, Feller DR. Yohimbine dimers exhibiting selectivity for the human alpha<sub>2C</sub>-adrenoceptor subtype. <u>J Pharmacol Exp Ther</u>, 303(3):979-984, 2002.
- 101. Small KM, Tanguay DA, Nandabalan K, Zhan P, Stephens JC, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Gene and protein domain-specific patterns of genetic variability within the G-protein coupled receptor superfamily. <u>Am J Pharmacogenomics</u>, 3(1):65-71, 2003.
- 102. Haghighi K, Kolokathis F, Pater L, Lynch RA, Asahi M, Gramolini AO, Fan GC, Tsiapras D, Hahn HS, Adamopoulos S, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Dorn GW 2<sup>nd</sup>, MacLennan DH, Kremastinos DT, Kranias EG. Human phospholamban null results in lethal dilated cardiomyopathy revealing a critical difference between mouse and human. J Clin Invest, 111(6):869-876, 2003.
- 103. Rathz DA, Gregory KN, Fang Y, Brown KM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Hierarchy of polymorphic variation and desensitization permutations relative to  $\beta_1$  and  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor signaling. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 278:10784-10789, 2003.
- 104. McGraw DW, Almoosa KF, Paul RJ, Kobilka BK, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Antithetic regulation by β-adrenergic receptors of  $G_q$ -receptor signaling via phospholipase-C underlies the airway β-agonist paradox. <u>J</u> Clin Invest, 112:619-626, 2003.
- 105. Small KM, Brown KM, Theiss CT, Seman CA, Weiss ST, <u>Liggett SB</u>. An Ile to Met polymorphism in the catalytic domain of adenylyl cyclase type 9 confers reduced β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor stimulation. <u>Pharmacogenetics</u>, 13:535-541, 2003.
- 106. Mialet-Perez J, Rathz DA, Petrashevskaya NN, Hahn HS, Wagoner LE, Schwartz A, Dorn GW II, Liggett SB. β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms confer differential function and predisposition to heart failure. Nature Medicine, 9:1300-1305, 2003.
- 107. Gaussin V, Tomlinson JE, Depre C, Engelhardt S, Antos CL, Takagi G, Hein L, Topper JN, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Olson EN, Lohse MJ, Vatner SF, Vatner DE. Common genomic response in different mouse models of β-adrenergic induced cardiomyopathy. Circulation, 108:2926-2933, 2003.
- 108. Hahn HS, Marreez Y, Odley A, Sterbling A, Yussman MG, Hilty KC, Bodi I, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Schwartz A, Dorn GW II. Protein kinase Cα negatively regulates systolic and diastolic function in pathologic hypertrophy. <u>Circ Res</u>, 93:1111-1119, 2003.
- 109. Gerson MC, Wagoner LE, McGuire N, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Activity of the uptake-1 norepinephrine transporter as measured by I-123 MIBG in heart failure patients with a loss-of-function polymorphism of the presynaptic α<sub>2C</sub>-adrenergic receptor. J Nucl Cardiol, 10:583-589, 2003.
- 110. Lalchandani SG, Zhang X, Hong SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Li W, Moore BM, Miller DD, Feller DR. Medetomidine analogs as selective agonists for the human  $\alpha_2$ -adrenoceptors. <u>Biochem Pharmacol</u>, 67:87-96, 2004.

- 111. Braz JC, Gregory K, Pathak A, Zhao W, Sahin B, Klevitsky R, Kimball TF, Lorenz JN, Nairn AC, Liggett SB, Bodi I, Wang S, Schwartz A, Lakatta EG, DePaoli-Roach AA, Robbins J, Hewett TE, Bibb JA, Westfall MV, Kranias EG, Molkentin JD. PKC-α regulates cardiac contractility and propensity toward heart failure. Nature Medicine, 10:248-254, 2004.
- 112. Tantisira KG, Lake S, Silverman ES, Palmer LJ, Lazarus R, Silverman EK, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Gelfand EW, Rosenwasser L, Richter B, Israel E, Wechsler M, Gabriel S, Altshuler D, Lander E, Drazen J, Weiss ST. Corticosteroid pharmacogenetics: Association of sequence variants in *CRHR1* with improved lung function in asthmatics treated with inhaled corticosteroids. <u>Hum Mol Genet</u>, 13:1353-1359, 2004.
- 113. Mialet-Perez J, Green SA, Miller WE, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A primate-dominant third glycosylation site of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor routes receptors to degradation during agonist regulation. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 279:38603-38607. 2004.
- 114. Israel E, Chinchilli VM, Ford JG, Boushey HA, Cherniack R, Craig TJ, Deykin A, Fagan JK, Fahy JV, Fish J, Kraft M, Kunselman SJ, Lazarus SC, Lemanske RF Jr, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Martin RJ, Mitra N, Peters SP, Silverman E, Sorkness CA, Szefler SJ, Wechsler ME, Weiss ST, Drazen JM. Genotype stratified prospective cross-over trial of regularly scheduled albuterol treatment in asthma. <u>The Lancet</u>, 364:1505-1512, 2004.
- 115. Small KM, Mialet-Perez J, Seman CA, Theiss CT, Brown KM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of cardiac presynaptic α<sub>2C</sub> adrenergic receptors: diverse intragenic variability with haplotype-specific functional effects. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 101:13020-13025, 2004.
- 116. Tantisira KG, Small KM, Litonjua AA, Weiss ST, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Molecular properties and pharmacogenetics of a polymorphism of adenylyl cyclase 9 in asthma: interaction between β-agonist and corticosteroid pathways. Hum Mol Genet, 14:1671-1677, 2005.
- 117. Zhao W, Yuan Q, Qian J, Waggoner J, Pathak A, Chu G, Mitton B, Sun X, Jin J, Braz JC, Hahn HS, Marreez Y, Syed F, Pollesello P, Annila A, Wang H-S, Schultz JEJ, Molkentin JD, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Dorn GW II, Kranias EG. The presence of Lys27 instead of Asn27 in human phospholamban promotes SERCA2 superinhibition and cardiac remodeling. Circulation, 113:995-1004, 2006.
- 118. Akhter SA, D'Souza KM, Petrashevskaya NN, Mialet-Perez J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Myocardial β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms affect functional recovery following ischemic injury. <u>Am J Physiol</u>, 290:H1427-H1432, 2006.
- 119. Small KM, Brown KM, Seman CA, Theiss CT, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Complex haplotypes derived from noncoding polymorphisms of the intronless  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic gene diversify receptor expression. <u>Proc</u> Nat Acad Sci (USA), 103:5472-5477, 2006.
- 120. Small KM, Schwarb MR, Glinka C, Theiss CT, Brown KM, Seman CA, <u>Liggett SB</u>.  $\alpha_{2A}$  and  $\alpha_{2C}$  adrenergic receptors form homo- and heterodimers: the heterodimeric state impairs agonist-promoted GRK phosphorylation and  $\beta$ -arrestin recruitment. Biochemistry, 45:4760-4767, 2006.
- 121. McGraw DW, Mihlbachler KA, Schwarb MR, Rahman FF, Small KM, Almoosa KF, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Airway smooth muscle prostaglandin-EP1 receptors directly modulate β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors within a unique heterodimeric complex. <u>J Clin Invest</u>, 116(5):1400-1409, 2006.
- 122. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Mialet-Perez J, Thaneemit-Chen S, Weber SA, Greene SM, Hodne D, Nelson B, Morrison J, Domanski MJ, Wagoner LE, Abraham WT, Anderson JL, Carlquist JF, Krause-Steinrauf HJ, Lazzeroni LC, Port JD, Lavori PW, Bristow MR. A polymorphism within a conserved β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor motif alters cardiac function and β-blocker response in human heart failure. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 103(30):11288-11293, 2006.

- 123. Hawkins GA, Tantisira K, Meyers DA, Ampleford EJ, Moore WC, Klanderman B, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Peters SP, Weiss ST, Bleecker ER. Sequence, haplotype, and association analysis of ADRB<sub>2</sub> in a multiethnic asthma case-control study. Am J Resp Crit Care Med, 174:1101-1109, 2006.
- 124. McGraw DW, Fogel KM, Kong S, Kranias EG, Aronow BJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Transcriptional response to persistent β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor signaling reveals regulation of phospholamban which alters airway contractility. <u>Physiol Genomics</u>, 27:171-177, 2006.
- 125. Swift SM, Schwarb MR, Mihlbachler KA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pleiotropic β-agonist-promoted receptor conformations and signals independent of intrinsic activity. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 36:236-243, 2007.
- 126. McGraw DW, Elwing JM, Fogel KM, Wang WC, Glinka CB, Mihlbachler KA, Rothenberg ME, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Crosstalk between Gi and Gq/Gs pathways in airway smooth muscle regulates bronchial contractility and relaxation. J Clin Invest, 117:1391-1398, 2007.
- 127. Panebra A, Schwarb MR, Glinka CB, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Allele-specific binding of airway nuclear extracts to polymorphic β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor 5'-sequence. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 36:654-660, 2007.
- 128. Rajan S, Ahmed RPH, Jagatheesan G, Petrashevskaya N, Boivin GP, Urboniene D, Arteaga GM, Wolska BM, Solaro RJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Wieczorek DF. Dilated cardiomyopathy mutant tropomyosin mice develop cardiac dysfunction with significantly decreased fractional shortening and myofilament calcium sensitivity. <u>Circ Res.</u> 101:205-214, 2007.
- 129. Panebra A, Schwarb MR, Glinka CB, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Heterogeneity of transcription factor expression and regulation in human airway epithelial and smooth muscle cells. <u>Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 293:L453-L462, 2007.
- 130. Jagatheesan G, Rajan S, Petrashevskaya N, Schwartz A, Boivin G, Arteaga GM, Solaro RJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Wieczorek DF. Rescue of tropomyosin-induced familial hypertrophic cardiomyopathy mice by transgenesis. <u>Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol</u>, 293:H949-H958, 2007.
- 131. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Kelly RJ, Parekh RR, Matkovich SJ, Benner BJ, Hahn HS, Syed FM, Galvez AS, Case KL, McGuire N, Odley AM, Sparks L, Kardia SLR, Dorn GW II. A functional polymorphism of the Gαq (*GNAQ*) gene is associated with accelerated mortality in African American heart failure. <u>Hum</u> Mol Genet, 16:2740-2750, 2007.
- 132. Small KM, Mialet-Perez J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetic variation within the β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor gene results in haplotype-specific expression phenotypes. <u>J Cardiovasc Pharmacol</u>, 51:106-110, 2008.
- 133. Panebra A, Schwarb MR, Swift SM, Weiss ST, Bleecker ER, Hawkins GA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Variable length poly-C tract polymorphisms of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor 3'UTR alter expression and agonist regulation. <u>Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 294:L190-L195, 2008.
- 134. Einstein R, Jordan H, Zhou W, Brenner M, Moses EG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Alternative splicing of the G-protein coupled receptor superfamily in human airway smooth muscle diversifies the complement of receptors. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 105(13):5230-5235, 2008.
- 135. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Cresci S, Kelly RJ, Syed FM, Matkovich SJ, Hahn HS, Diwan A, Martini JS, Sparks L, Parekh RR, Spertus JA, Koch WJ, Kardia SL, Dorn GW II. A G-protein coupled receptor kinase-5 polymorphism that inhibits β-adrenergic receptor signaling is protective in heart failure. <u>Nature Medicine</u>, 14(5):510-517, 2008.

- 136. Wang WC, Mihlbachler KA, Bleecker ER, Weiss ST, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A polymorphism of G-protein coupled receptor kinase 5 alters agonist-promoted desensitization of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors. Pharmacogenet Genomics, 18(8):729-732, 2008.
- 137. Sehnert AJ, Daniels SE, Elashoff M, Wingrove JA, Burrow CR, Horne B, Muhlestein JB, Donahue M, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Anderson JL, Kraus WE. Lack of association between adrenergic receptor genotypes and survival in heart failure patients treated with carvedilol or metoprolol. <u>J Am Coll Cardiol</u>, 52(8):644-651, 2008.
- 138. Litonjua AA, Lasky-Su J, Schneiter K, Tantisira KG, Lazarus R, Klanderman B, Lima JJ, Irvin CG, Peters SP, Hanrahan JP, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Hawkins GA, Meyers DA, Bleecker ER, Lange C, Weiss ST. *ARG1* is a novel bronchodilator response gene: Screening and replication in four asthma cohorts. Am J Respir Crit Care Med, 178:688-694, 2008.
- 139. Swift SM, Gaume BR, Small KM, Aronow BJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Differential coupling of Arg- and Gly389 polymorphic forms of the β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor leads to pathogenic cardiac gene regulatory programs. Physiol Genomics, 35:123-131, 2008.
- 140. Kardia SL, Kelly RJ, Keddache MA, Aronow BJ, Grabowski GA, Hahn HS, Case KL, Wagoner LE, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Multiple interactions between the  $\alpha_{2C}$  and  $\beta_1$ -adrenergic receptors influence heart failure survival. BMC Medical Genetics, 9:93, 2008.
- 141. Petrashevskaya N, Gaume BR, Mihlbachler KA, Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Bitransgenesis with β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors or adenylyl cyclase fails to improve β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor cardiomyopathy. Clinical and Translational Science, 1:221-227, 2008.
- 142. Palmenberg AC, Spiro D, Kuzmickas R, Wang S, Djikeng A, Rathe JA, Fraser-Liggett CM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Sequencing and analyses of all known human rhinovirus genomes reveals structure and evolution. Science, 324:55-59, 2009.
- 143. Jagatheesan G, Rajan S, Schulz EM, Ahmed RPH, Petrashevskaya N, Schwartz A, Boivin GP, Arteaga GM, Wang T, Wang Y-G, Ashraf M, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Lorenz J, Solaro RJ, Wieczorek DF. An internal domain of β-tropomyosin increases myofilament calcium sensitivity. <u>Am J Physiol Heart Circ Physiol</u>, 297:H181-H190, 2009.
- 144. Wang WCH, Mihlbachler KA, Brunnett AC, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Targeted transgenesis reveals discrete attenuator functions of GRK and PKA in airway  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor physiologic signaling. <u>Proc</u> Nat Acad Sci (USA), 106:15007-15012, 2009.
- 145. Rajan S, Jagatheesan G, Karam CN, Alves ML, Bodi I, Schwartz A, Bulcao CF, D'Souza KM, Akhter SA, Boivin GP, Dube DK, Petrashevskaya N, Herr AB, Hullin R, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Wolska BM, Solaro RJ, Wieczorek DF. Molecular and functional characterization of a novel cardiac-specific human tropomyosin isoform. Circulation, 121:410-418, 2010.
- 146. Bristow MR, Murphy GA, Krause-Steinrauf H, Anderson JL, Carlquist JF, Thaneemit-Chen S, Krishnan V, Abraham WT, Lowes BD, Port JD, Davis GW, Lazzeroni LC, Robertson AD, Lavori PW, Liggett SB. An α<sub>2C</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphism alters the norepinephrine-lowering effects and therapeutic response of the β-blocker bucindolol in chronic heart failure. Circ: Heart Fail, 3:21-28, 2010.
- 147. Rathe JA, Liu X, Tallon LJ, Gern JE, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Full-genome sequence and analysis of a novel human Rhinovirus strain within a divergent HRV-A clade. <u>ArchVirol</u>, 155:83-87, 2010.
- 148. Panebra A, Wang WC, Malone MM, Pitter DR, Weiss ST, Hawkins GA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Common *ADRB2* haplotypes derived from 26 polymorphic sites direct β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor expression and regulation phenotypes. PLoS ONE, 5:e11819, 2010.

- 149. Jagatheesan G, Rajan S, Ahmed RPH, Petrashevskaya N, Boivin G, Arteaga GM, Tae H-J, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Solaro RJ, Wieczorek DF. Striated muscle tropomyosin isoforms differentially regulate cardiac performance and myofilament calcium sensitivity. <u>J Muscle Res Cell Motil</u>, 31:227-239, 2010.
- 150. Deshpande DA, Wang, WC, McIlmoyle EL, Robinett KS, Schillinger RM, An SS, Sham JS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Bitter taste receptors on airway smooth muscle bronchodilate by localized calcium signaling and reverse obstruction. Nature Medicine, 16:1299-1304, 2010.
- Duan QL, Gaume BR, Hawkins GA, Himes BE, Bleecker ER, Klanderman B, Irvin CG, Peters SP, Meyers DA, Hanrahan JP, Lima JJ, Litonjua AA, Tantisira KG, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Regulatory haplotypes in ARG1 are associated with altered bronchodilator response. <u>Am J Respir Crit Care Med</u>, 183:449-454, 2011.
- 152. Parsa A, Chang Y-PC, Kelly RJ, Corretti MC, Ryan KA, Robinson SW, Gottlieb SS, Kardia SLR, Shuldiner AR, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Hypertrophy-associated polymorphisms ascertained in a founder cohort applied to heart failure risk and mortality. <u>Clinical and Translational Science</u>, 4:17-23, 2011.
- 153. Wang WCH, Schillinger RM, Malone MM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Paradoxical attenuation of β<sub>2</sub>AR function in airway smooth muscle by Gi-mediated counterregulation in transgenic mice overexpressing type 5 adenylyl cyclase. <u>Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 300:L472-L478, 2011.
- 154. Wang WC, Juan AH, Panebra A, <u>Liggett SB</u>. MicroRNA *let-7* establishes expression of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors and dynamically downregulates agonist-promoted downregulation. <u>Proc Nat Acad Sci (USA)</u>, 108(15):6246-6251, 2011.
- 155. Bochkov YA, Palmenberg AC, Lee W-M, Rathe JA, Amineva SP, Sun X, Pasic TR, Jarjour NN, Liggett SB, Gern JE. Molecular modeling, organ culture and reverse genetics for a newly identified human rhinovirus C. Nature Medicine, 17(5):627-632, 2011.
- 156. Trian T, Burgess JK, Niimi K, Moir LM, Ge Q, Berger P, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Black JL, Oliver BG. β<sub>2</sub>-agonist induced cAMP is decreased in asthmatic airway smooth muscle due to increased PDE4D. <u>PLoS ONE</u>, 6(5):e20000, 2011.
- 157. Deshpande DA, Robinett KS, Wang WCH, Sham JSK, An SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Reply to: Bronchodilator activity of bitter tastants in human tissue. Nature Medicine, 17(7):776-778, 2011.
- 158. Robinett KS, Deshpande DA, Malone MM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Agonist-promoted homologous desensitization of human airway smooth muscle bitter taste receptors. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 45:1069-1074, 2011.
- 159. Dockstader K, Nunley K, Karimpour-Fard A, Medway A, Nelson P, Port JD, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bristow MR, Sucharov CC. Temporal analysis of mRNA and miRNA expression in transgenic mice overexpressing Arg- and Gly389 polymorphic variants of the β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptor. <u>Physiol</u> Genomics, 43(23):1294-1306, 2011.
- 160. An S, Robinett KS, Deshpande DA, Wang WCH, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Reply to: Activation of BK channels may not be required for bitter tastant-induced bronchodilation. <u>Nature Medicine</u>, 18(5):650-651, 2012.
- 161. An SS, Wang WC, Koziol-White CJ, Ahn K, Lee DY, Kurten RC, Panettieri RA Jr, <u>Liggett SB</u>. TAS2R activation promotes airway smooth muscle relaxation despite β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor tachyphylaxis. <u>Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol</u>, 303:L304-L311, 2012.
- 162. Vandell AG, Lobmeyer MT, Gawronski BE, Langaee TY, Gong Y, Gums JG, Beitelshees AL, Turner ST, Chapman AB, Cooper-DeHoff RM, Bailey KR, Boerwinkle E, Pepine CJ, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Johnson

- JA. G protein receptor kinase 4 polymorphisms: β-Blocker Pharmacogenetics and treatment-related outcomes in Hypertension. Hypertension, 60:957-964, 2012.
- 163. O'Connor CM, Fiuzat M, Carson PE, Anand IS, Plehn JF, Gottlieb SS, Silver MA, Lindenfeld J, Miller AB, White M, Walsh R, Nelson P, Medway A, Davis G, Robertson AD, Port JD, Carr J, Murphy GA, Lazzeroni LC, Abraham WT, Liggett SB, Bristow MR. Combinatorial Pharmacogenetic Interactions of Bucindolol and  $\beta_1$ ,  $\alpha_{2C}$  Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms. PLoS One, 7(10):e44324, 2012.
- 164. Duan QL, Du R, Lasky-Su J, Klanderman BJ, Partch AB, Peters SP, Irvin CG, Hanrahan JP, Lima JJ, Blake KV, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Litonjua AA, Tantisira KG. A polymorphism in the thyroid hormone receptor gene is associated with bronchodilator response in asthmatics. <u>Pharmacogenomics J</u> 13(2):130-6, 2013.
- 165. Aleong RG, Sauer WH, Robertson AD, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bristow MR. Adrenergic receptor polymorphisms and prevention of ventricular arrhythmias with bucindolol in patients with chronic heart failure. <u>Circ Arrhythm Electrophysiol</u>, 6(1):137-43, 2013.
- 166. Aleong RG, Sauer WH, Davis G, Murphy GA, Port JD, Anand IS, Fiuzat M, O'Connor CM, Abraham WT, Liggett SB, Bristow MR. Prevention of atrial fibrillation by bucindolol is dependent on the beta<sub>1</sub>389 Arg/gly adrenergic receptor polymorphism. JACC Heart Fail, 1(4):338-344, 2013.
- 167. Robinett KS, Koziol-White CJ, Akoluk A, An SS, Panettieri RA Jr, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Bitter Taste Receptor Function in Asthmatic and Nonasthmatic Human Airway Smooth Muscle Cells. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 50(4):678-83, 2014.
- 168. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bochkov YA, Pappas T, Lemanske RF, Jr., Gern JE, Sengamalay N, Zhao X, Su Q, Fraser CM, Palmenberg AC. Genome sequences of rhinovirus A isolates from Wisconsin pediatric respiratory studies. <u>Genome Announcements</u>, 27;2(2):00200-14, 2014.
- 169. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bochkov YA, Pappas T, Lemanske RF, Jr., Gern JE, Sengamalay N, Zhao X, Su Q, Fraser CM, Palmenberg AC. Genome sequences of rhinovirus B isolates from Wisconsin pediatric respiratory studies. <u>Genome Announcements</u>, 27;2(2):00202-14, 2014.
- 170. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bochkov YA, Pappas T, Lemanske RF, Jr., Gern JE, Sengamalay N, Zhao X, Su Q, Fraser CM, Palmenberg AC. Genome sequences of rhinovirus C isolates from Wisconsin pediatric respiratory studies. <u>Genome Announcements</u>, 27;2(2):00203-14, 2014.
- 171. Bridges TM, Scheraga RG, Tulapurkar ME, Suffredini D, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Ramarathnam A, Potla R, Singh IS Hasday JD. Polymorphisms in human heat shock factor-1 and analysis of potential biological consequences. Cell Stress and Chaperones, 20(1):47-59, 2015.
- 172. Wang WC, Pauer SH, Smith DC, Dixon MA, Disimile DJ, Panebra A, An SS, Camoretti-Mercado B, Liggett SB. Targeted transgenesis identifies  $G_{\alpha s}$  as the bottleneck in  $\beta_2$ -adrenengic receptor cell signaling and physiologic function in airway smooth muscle. Am J Physiol Lung Cell Mol Physiol, 15;307(10):L775-80, 2014.
- 173. Camoretti-Mercado B, Pauer SH, Yong HM, Smith DC, Deshpande DA, An SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pleiotropic Effects of Bitter Taste Receptors on [Ca<sup>2+</sup>]<sub>i</sub> Mobilization, Hyperpolarization, and Relaxation of Human Airway Smooth Muscle Cells. PLoS One, 10(6):e0131582, 2015.
- 174. An SS, Mitzner W, Tang WY, Ahn K, Yoon AR, Huang J, Kilic O, Yong HM, Fahey JW, Kumar S, Biswal S, Holgate ST, Panettieri RA Jr, Solway J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. An inflammation-independent contraction mechanophenotype of airway smooth muscle in asthma. <u>J Allergy Clin Immunol</u>, 138(1):294-297, 2016.

- 175. Koziol-White C, Yoo E, Cao G, Zhang J, Papanikolaou E, Pushkarsky I, Andrews A, Himes B, Damoiseaux R, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Di Carlo D, Kurten R, Panettieri Jr. R. Inhibition of Phosphoinositide 3-Kinase (PI3K) promotes dilation of human small airways in a Rho kinase-dependent manner. <u>Br J Pharmacol</u>, 173(18):2726-38, 2016.
- 176. Kim D, Pauer SH, Yong HM, An SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors Chaperone Trapped Bitter Taste Receptor 14 to the Cell Surface as a Heterodimer and Exert Unidirectional Desensitization of Taste Receptor Function. J Biol Chem, 291(34):17616-28, 2016.
- 177. Aisenberg WH, Huang J, Zhu W, Rajkumar P, Cruz R, Santhanam L, Natarajan N, Yong HM, Santiago BD, Oh JJ, Yoon A, Panettieri RA, Homann O, Sullivan JK, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Pluznick JL, An SS. Defining an olfactory receptor function in airway smooth muscle cells. <u>Scientific Reports (Nature Publishing Group)</u>, 38231(6):1-12, 2016.
- 178. Kim D, Woo JA, Geffken E, An SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Coupling of Airway Smooth Muscle TAS2Rs to Intracellular Signaling and Relaxation is via Gα1,2,3. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 56:762-771, 2017.
- 179. Kim D, Woo JA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A CREB-mediated increase in miRNA let-7f during prolonged β-agonist exposure: a novel mechanism of β2-adrenergic receptor downregulation in airway smooth muscle. FASEB J, 32(7):3680-3688, 2018.
- 180. Xu H, Dorn II GW, Shetty A, Parihar A, Dave T, Robinson SW, Gottlieb SS, Donahue MP, Tomaselli GF, Kraus WE, Mitchell BD, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A genome-wide association study of idiopathic dilated cardiomyopathy in African Americans. Journal of Personalized Medicine, 8(1). pii: E11, 2018.
- 181. Parikh KS, Fiuzat M, Davis G, Neely M, Blain-Nelson P, Whellan DJ, Abraham WT, Adams KF, Felker GM, <u>Liggett SB</u>, O'Connor CM, MD, Bristow MR. Dose-response of beta-blockers in adrenergic receptor polymorphism genotypes. <u>Circulation: Genomic and Precision Medicine</u>, 11(8):e002210, 2018.
- 182. Kim D, Cho S, Castaño MA, Panettieri RA, Woo JA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Biased TAS2R bronchodilators inhibit airway smooth muscle growth by downregulating pERK1/2. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 60(5):532-540, 2019.
- 183. Rajan S, Jagatheesan G, Petrashevskaya N, Biesiadecki BJ, Warren CM, Riddle T, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Wolska BM, Solaro RJ, Wieczorek DF. Tropomyosin pseudo-phosphorylation results in dilated cardiomyopathy. <u>J Biol Chem</u>, 294(8):2913-2923, 2019.
- 184. Gern JE, Lee WM, Swenson CA, Nakagome K, Lee I, Wolff M, Grindle K, Sigelman S, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Togias A, Evans M, Denlinger L, Gangnon R, Bochkov YA, Crisafi G. Development of a Rhinovirus Inoculum using a Reverse Genetics Approach. <u>J Infect Dis</u>, 220(2): 187-194, 2019.
- 185. Woo JA, Liu T, Fang CC, Cazzaro S, Kee T, LePochat P, Yrigoin K, Penn C, Zhao X, Wang X, Liggett SB, Kang DE. Activated cofilin exacerbates tau pathology by impairing tau-mediated microtubule dynamics. Nature Communications Biology, 2:112, 2019.
- 186. Kilic O, Yoon A, Shah SR, Yong HM, Ruiz-Valls A, Chang H, Panettieri RA, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Quiñones-Hinojosa A, An SS, Levchenko A. A microphysiological model of the bronchial airways reveals the interplay of mechanical and biochemical signals in bronchospasm. <u>Nature Biomedical Engineering</u>, 3(7): 532-544, 2019.
- 187. Woo JA, Castano M, Goss A, Kim D, Lewandowski EM, Chen Y, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Differential long-term regulation of TAS2R14 by structurally distinct agonists. FASEB J, 33(11):12213-12225, 2019.

- 188. Parikh V, Scala J, Patel R, Corbi C, Lo D, Bochkov YA, Kennedy JL, Kurten RC, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Gern JE, Koziol-White CJ. Rhinovirus C15 Induces Airway Hyperresponsiveness Via Calcium Mobilization in Airway Smooth Muscle. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol, 62(3):310-318, 2020.
- 189. Woo JA, Liu T, Fang CC, Castano M, Kee T, Yrigoin K, Yan Y, Cazzaro S, Matlack J, Wang X, Zhao X, Kang DE, <u>Liggett SB</u>. β-arrestin2 oligomers impair the clearance of pathological tau and increase tau aggregates. <u>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</u>, 117(9):5006-5015, 2020.
- 190. Huang J, Lam H, Koziol-White C, Limjunyawong N, Kim D, Kim N, Karmacharya N, Rajkumar P, Firer D, Dalesio NM, Jude J, Kurten RC, Pluznick JL, Deshpande DA, Penn RB, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Pannettieri Jr RA, Dong X, An SS. The odorant receptor OR2W3 on airway smooth muscle evokes bronchodilation via a chemosensory tradeoff between TMEM16A and CFTR. <u>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</u>, 117:28485-28495, 2020.
- 191. Kim D, An SS, Lam H, Leahy JW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Identification and characterization of novel bronchodilator agonists acting at human airway smooth muscle cell TAS2R5. <u>ACS Pharm & Transl Science</u>, 3:1069-1075, 2020.
- 192. Kim D, Castaño M, Lujan LK, Woo JA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. The short third intracellular loop and cytoplasmic. tail of bitter taste receptors provide functionally relevant GRK phosphorylation sites in TAS2R14. <u>J</u> Biol Chem, 296:100216, 2021.
- 193. Yang MY, Kim SK, Kim D, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Goddard WA 3rd. Structures and Agonist Binding Sites of Bitter Taste Receptor TAS2R5 Complexed with Gi Protein and Validated against Experiment. <u>J Phys Chem Lett</u>, 12(38):9293-9300, 2021.
- 194. Kim D, Tokmakova A, Lujan LK, Strzelinski HR, Kim N, Najari Beidokhti M, Giulianotti MA, Mafi A, Woo JA, An SS, Goddard WA 3rd, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Identification and characterization of an atypical Gαsbiased β2AR agonist that fails to evoke airway smooth muscle cell tachyphylaxis. <u>Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences</u>,118(49), 2021.
- 195. Woo JA, Yan Y, Kee TR, Cazzaro S, McGill Percy KC, Wang X, Liu T, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Kang DE. β-arrestin1 promotes tauopathy by transducing GPCR signaling, disrupting microtubules and autophagy. Life Sci Alliance, 5(3), 2021.
- 196. Cardet JC, Kim D, Bleecker ER, Casale TB, Israel E, Mauger D, Meyers DA, Ampleford E, Hawkins GA, Tu Y, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Ortega VE; SARP-3 investigators. Clinical and molecular implications of RGS2 promoter genetic variation in severe asthma. <u>J Allergy Clin Immunol</u>, 150(3), 2022.
- 197. Enten GA, Gao X, Strzelinski HR, Weche M, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Majetschak M. α<sub>1B/D</sub>-adrenoceptors regulate chemokine receptor-mediated leukocyte migration via formation of heteromeric receptor complexes. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, 119(20), 2022.
- 198. Woo JA, Castaño M, Kee TR, Lee J, Koziol-White CJ, An SS, Kim D, Kang DE, <u>Liggett SB</u>. A Par3/LIM Kinase/Cofilin Pathway Mediates Human Airway Smooth Muscle Relaxation by TAS2R14. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 2023.
- 199. Tokmakova A, Kim D, Guthrie B, Kim SK, Goddard WA 3rd, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Predicted structure and cell signaling of TAS2R14 reveal receptor hyper-flexibility for detecting diverse bitter tastes. <u>iScience</u>, 26(4), 2023.
- 200. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Tokmakova A. Coordinates of Agonist-bound TAS2R14 Structures. <u>Dataverse</u>, 2023, doi.org/10.7910/DVN/G3MRKA.

- 201. Tatman PD, Kao DP, Chatfield KC, Carroll IA, Wagner JA, Jonas ER, Sucharov CC, Port JD, Lowes BD, Minobe WA, Huebler SP, Karimpour-Fard A, Rodriguez EM, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bristow MR. An extensive β1-adrenergic receptor gene signaling network regulates molecular remodeling in dilated cardiomyopathies. JCI Insight, 8(16), 2023.
- 202. Lefkowitz RJ, Rockman HA, Shim PJ, Liu S, Ahn S, Pani B, Rajagopal S, Shenoy SK, Bouvier M, Benovic JL, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Ruffolo RR, Bristow MR, Packer M. How carvedilol does not activate β2-adrenoceptors. Nat Commun, 14(1), 2023.
- 203. Gin A, Nguyen PD, Melzer JE, Li C, Strzelinski H, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Su J. Label-free, real-time monitoring of membrane binding events at zeptomolar concentrations using frequency-locked optical microresonators. <u>Nat Commun</u>, 15(1), 2024.
- 204. Yang MY, Mac KD, Strzelinski HR, Hoffman SA, Kim D, Kim SK, Su J, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Goddard WA. Agonist activation to open the Ga subunit of the GPCR–G protein precoupled complex defines functional agonist activation of TAS2R5. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A, 121(48), 2024.
- 205. Kim D, Strzelinski HR, <u>Liggett SB</u>. TAS2R5 screening reveals biased agonism that fails to evoke internalization and downregulation resulting in attenuated desensitization. <u>PLoS One</u>, 20(2) 2025

#### Reviews, Books, Book Chapters, other Reviews

- 206. Hausdorff WP, Lohse M, Bouvier M, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Caron MG, Lefkowitz RG. Two kinases mediate agonist-dependent phosphorylation and desensitization of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor. <u>Symposia of the Society for Experimental Biology</u>, 44: 225-240, 1989.
- 207. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Desensitization of the β-adrenergic receptor: Distinct molecular determinants of phosphorylation by specific kinases. <u>Pharmacol Research</u>, 24: 29-41, 1991.
- 208. <u>Liggett SB</u>. β-adrenergic receptor structure and function. <u>J Resp Dis</u>, 15:S28-S38, 1994.
- 209. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Levi R, Metzger H. G-protein coupled receptors, nitric oxide, and the IgE receptor in asthma. <u>Am J Resp Crit Care Med</u>, 152:394-402, 1995.
- 210. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetics of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor variants in asthma. <u>Clinical and Experimental Allergy</u>, 25(2):89-94, 1995.
- 211. Green SA, Turki J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Implications of genetic variability of human β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor structure. <u>Pulmonary Pharmacology</u>, 8:1-10, 1995.
- 212. Liggett SB. Functional properties of human  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms. News in Physiologic Sciences, 10:265-273, 1995.
- 213. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor and asthma. <u>Am J Respir Crit Care Med</u>, 156:S156-S162, 1997.
- 214. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Hall I. Report of the Working Group on functional genetics/molecular approaches to asthma genetics. Clin & Exper Allergy, 28(4): 1998.
- 215. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenetics of relevant targets in asthma. <u>Clin and Exp Allergy</u> 28, Supplement 1, 77-79, 1998.
- 216. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Molecular and genetic basis of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor function. <u>J Allergy Clin Immunol</u>, 103:S42-S46, 1999.

- 217. Liggett SB. Plastic Adenylyl Cyclase. Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol, 21:564-566, 1999.
- 218. McGraw DW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Coding block and 5' leader cistron polymorphisms of the beta2-adrenergic receptor. <u>Clin Exp Allergy</u>, 29(Suppl 4):43-45, 1999.
- 219. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenetics of  $\beta_1$  and  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors. <u>Pharmacology</u>, 61:167-173, 2000.
- 220. <u>Liggett SB</u>. β-adrenergic receptors in the failing heart: the good, the bad, and the unknown. <u>J Clin Invest</u>, 107:947-948, 2001.
- 221. Israel E, Drazen JM, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Boushey HA, Cherniack RM, Chinchilli VM, Cooper DM, Fahy JV, Fish JE, Ford JG, Kraft M, Kunselman S, Lazarus SC, Lemanske RF Jr., Martin RJ, McLean DE, Peters SP, Silverman EK, Sorkness CA, Szefler SJ, Weiss ST, Yandava CN. Effect of polymorphism of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor on response to regular use of albuterol in asthma. <u>Int Arch Allergy, Immunol</u> 124:183-186, 2001.
- 222. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Update on current concepts of the molecular basis of beta<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor signaling. <u>J</u> <u>Allergy Clin Immunol</u>, 110(6 Suppl):S223-228, 2002.
- 223. Small KM, Rathz DA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Identification of adrenergic receptor polymorphisms. <u>Methods</u> Enzymol, 343:459-475, 2002.
- 224. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Update on current concepts of the molecular basis of beta<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor signaling. <u>Beta-Agonists: New Understandings of Nonbronchodilator Actions</u> (monograph), 10-13, 2003.
- 225. Small KM, McGraw DW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacology and physiology of human adrenergic receptor polymorphisms. <u>Annu Rev Pharmacol Toxicol</u>, 43:381-411, 2003.
- 226. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of adrenergic receptors: Variations on a theme. <u>Assay and Drug Development Technologies</u>, 1:317-326, 2003.
- 227. Cuajungco MP, Ando Y, Axelrod FB, Biaggioni I, Goldstein DS, Guttmacher AE, Gwinn-Hardy K, Hahn MK, Hilz MJ, Jacob G, Jens J, Kennedy WR, <u>Liggett SB</u>, O'Connor DT, Peltzer SR, Robertson D, Rubin BY, Scudder Q, Smith LJ, Sonenshein GE, Svejstrup JQ, Xu Y, Slaugenhaupt SA. Hereditary dysautonomias: current knowledge and collaborations for the future. <u>Clin Auton Res</u>, 13(3):180-195, 2003.
- 228. Liggett SB. The two-timing thyroid. Nature Medicine, 10(6):582-583, 2004.
- 229. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetically modified mouse models for pharmacogenomic research. <u>Nature Reviews Genetics</u>, 5:657-663, 2004.
- 230. McGraw DW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Biochemical remodeling of airway smooth muscle relaxation-contraction by  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor crosstalk. <u>Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol</u>, 31:S58-S62, 2004.
- 231. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptors in heart failure. <u>Am J Med</u>, 117:525-527, 2004.
- 232. Liggett SB. Lymphocyte GRK levels as biomarkers in heart failure. Eur Heart J. 26:1695-1696, 2005.
- 233. McGraw DW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Molecular mechanisms of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor function and regulation. <u>Proc Am Thorac Soc</u>, 2:292-296, 2005.
- 234. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Cardiac 7-TM-spanning domain receptor portfolios: diversify, diversif

- 235. <u>Liggett SB</u>.  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms and sudden cardiac death: a signal to follow. Circulation, 113:1818-1820, 2006.
- 236. Mialet-Perez J, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenetics of β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic receptors in heart failure and hypertension. <u>Arch Mal Coeur Vaiss</u>, 99:616-620, 2006.
- 237. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetic variability of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor and asthma exacerbations. <u>Thorax</u>, 61:925-927, 2006.
- 238. Weiss ST, Litonjua AA, Lange C, Lazarus R, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bleecker ER, Tantisira KG. Overview of the pharmacogenetics of asthma treatment. <u>Pharmacogenomics J</u>, 6:311-326, 2006.
- 239. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Long-distance affair with adrenal GRK2 hangs up heart failure. <u>Nature Medicine</u>, 13:246-248, 2007.
- 240. Petrashevskaya N, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Tight control of adrenal medulla catecholamine release by  $\alpha_{2C}$ -adrenergic receptors influences susceptibility to heart failure. <u>Cardiovasc Res</u>, 75:631-633, 2007.
- 241. Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenomics of β-adrenergic receptors and their accessory signaling proteins in heart failure. <u>Clinical and Translational Science</u>, 1:255-262, 2008.
- 242. Dorn GW II, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Mechanisms of pharmacogenomic effects of genetic variation within the cardiac adrenergic network in heart failure. Mol Pharmacol, 76:466-480, 2009.
- 243. <u>Liggett SB</u>.  $\alpha_{2A}$ -adrenergic receptors in the genetics, pathogenesis, and treatment of Type 2 diabetes. <u>Science Translational Medicine</u>, 1:12-15, 2009.
- 244. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenomics of  $\beta_1$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in heart failure. <u>Heart Failure Clinics</u>, 6:27-33, 2010.
- 245. Palmenberg AC, Rathe JA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Analysis of the complete genome sequences of human rhinovirus. J Allergy Clin Immunol, 125:1190-1199, 2010.
- 246. Johnson JA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Cardiovascular pharmacogenomics of adrenergic receptor signaling: clinical implications and future directions. Clin Pharmacol Ther, 89:366-378, 2011.
- 247. <u>Liggett SB.</u> Phosphorylation barcoding as a mechanism of directing GPCR signaling. <u>Science Signaling.</u> 4(185):pe36, 2011.
- 248. Nagele P, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetic variation, beta-blockers, and perioperative myocardial infarction. <u>Anesthesiology</u>, 115(6):1316-1327, 2011.
- 249. Clark A, <u>Liggett S</u>, Munger S. Extraoral bitter taste receptors as mediators of off-target drug effects. <u>FASEB J</u>, 26:4827-4831, 2012.
- 250. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Bitter taste receptors on airway smooth muscle as targets for novel bronchodilators. <u>Expert Opin Ther Targets</u>, 17(6):721-31, 2013.
- 251. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Bitter taste receptors in the wrong place: novel airway smooth muscle targets for treating asthma. <u>Trans Am Clin Climatol Assoc</u>, 125:64-75, 2014.
- 252. Taylor MR, Sun AY, Davis G, Fiuzat M, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Bristow MR. Race, Common Genetic Variation, and Therapeutic Response Disparities in Heart Failure. <u>JACC Heart Fail</u>, 2(6):561-572, 2014.

- 253. Fox CS, Hall JL, Arnett DK, Ashley EA, Delles C, Engler MB, Freeman MW, Johnson JA, Lanfear DE, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Lusis AJ, Loscalzo J, MacRae CA, Musunuru K, Newby LK, O'Donnell CJ, Rich SS, Terzic A. Future Translational Applications from the Contemporary Genomics Era: A Scientific Statement from the American Heart Association. Circulation, 131(19):1715-36, 2015.
- 254. An SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Taste and smell GPCRS in the lung: evidence for a previously unrecognized widespread chemosensory system. <u>Cellular Signaling</u>, 41:82-88, 2018.
- 255. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetic Vulnerability of GPCRs: A Call to Action. <u>Trends Biochem Sci</u>, 43(4): 227-229, 2018.
- 256. Panettieri R, Pera T, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Benovic J, Penn RB. Pepducins as a Potential Treatment Strategy for Asthma and COPD. Elsevier. <u>Curr Opin Pharmacol</u>, 40:120-125, 2018.
- 257. Rettie AE, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Preface to Special Issue on 'Cytochrome P450 Variation in Pharmacogenomics'. <u>Journal of Personalized Medicine</u>, 8(3), 2018.
- 258. Tokmakova A, Kim D, Goddard W.A III, <u>Liggett SB.</u> Biased β-Agonists Favoring Gs over β-Arrestin for Individualized Treatment of Obstructive Lung Disease. <u>Journal of Personalized Medicine</u>. 12, 331, 2022.
- 259. Kim D, Tokmakova A, Woo JA, An SS, Goddard WA 3rd, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Selective Signal Capture from Multidimensional GPCR Outputs with Biased Agonists: Progress Towards Novel Drug Development. Mol Diagnostics Ther. 26(4):383-396, 2022.

#### **Books**

260. Liggett SB, Meyers DA, eds. The Genetics of Asthma. Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York. 1-594, 1996.

#### **Book Chapters**

- 261. Lefrak SS, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Interpretation of arterial blood gases. In: <u>Coronary Care</u>, Rich MW, ed. Baltimore, MD, Williams and Wilkins, 47-53, 1989.
- 262. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Lefrak SS. Mechanical ventilation in acute cardiac care. In: <u>Coronary Care</u>, Rich MW, ed. Baltimore, MD, Williams and Wilkins, 54-63, 1989.
- 263. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Schuster DP. Acute respiratory failure. In: <u>Manual of Medical Therapeutics</u>, 26th edition, Dunnagen WC, Ridner ML, eds. Boston, MA. Little Brown, 185-202, 1989.
- 264. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Lefkowitz RJ. Adrenergic receptor-coupled adenylyl cyclase systems. Regulation of receptor function by phosphorylation, sequestration and downregulation. In: <u>Regulation of Cellular Signal Transduction Pathways by Desensitization and Amplification</u> (Sibley D. and Houslay M, eds.) John Wiley & Sons, London, 3:71-97, 1993.
- 265. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Raymond JR. Pharmacology and molecular biology of adrenergic receptors; In: <u>catecholamines</u> (Bouloux PM, ed.) W.B. Saunders Co., London, 7:279-306, 1993.
- 266. Green SA, <u>Liggett SB</u>. G protein coupled receptor signaling in the lung. In: <u>The Genetics of Asthma</u> (Liggett SB. and Meyers DA., eds.) Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 67-90, 1996.
- 267. <u>Liggett SB</u>. The Genetics of  $\beta_2$ -Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms: Relevance to Receptor Function and Asthmatic Phenotypes. In: <u>The Genetics of Asthma</u> (Liggett SB. and Meyers DA., eds.) Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York. 455-478. 1996.

- 268. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Green SA. Molecular biology of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor: Focus on interactions of agonist with receptor. In: <u>Beta<sub>2</sub>-Agonists in Asthma Treatment</u>. R Pauwels CG Lofdahl and O'Byrne P, eds. Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 19-34, 1996.
- 269. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Molecular basis of G-protein coupled receptor signaling. In: <u>The Lung: Scientific Foundations</u> (Crystal R West JB, Weibel ER, and Barnes PJ eds.) Raven Press, New York, 19-36, 1997.
- 270. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Molecular and genetic basis of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor function and regulation. In: <u>Asthma</u> (Barnes P, Grunstein M, Leff A and Woolcock A, eds. Lippincott-Raven, Inc., New York. 299-311, 1997.
- 271. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Molecular basis of α<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor subtype regulation by agonist. In: <u>Alpha<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors: Structure, Function and Therapeutic Implications</u>, edited by Lanier S and Limbird L. Harwood Academic Publishers, Reading, UK. 113-121, 1997.
- 272. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Structural Determinants of α<sub>2</sub>-Adrenergic Receptor Regulation. In: <u>Advances in Pharmacology</u>, edited by Goldstein DS, Eisenhofer G and McCarty R. Academic Press, San Diego, CA, 438-442, 1998.
- 273. McGraw DW, <u>Liggett, SB</u>. Mechanisms of Dysfunctional β<sub>2</sub>-Adrenergic Signaling in Fatal Asthma. In: Fatal Asthma, edited by Sheffer AL. Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 18:255-273, 1999.
- 274. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetic and Molecular Regulation of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors. In: <u>Asthma and Rhinitis</u>, edited by Busse W and Holgate S. Blackwell Science, London, 144-154, 2000.
- 275. Leikauf GD, McDowell SA, Simpson LG, Borchers MT, Hardie WD, Korfhagen TR, McGraw D, <u>Liggett SB</u>, Aronow B, Bachruski C, Prows DR. Strategic transgenesis in pulmonary pathogenomics In: <u>Crucial Issues in Inhalation Research-Mechanistic, Clinical, and Epidemiologic</u>, edited by Heinrich U and Mohr U. Fraunhofer IRB Verlag, Stuttgart, 39-55, 2002.
- 276. <u>Liggett SB</u>. β-adrenergic Receptors. In: <u>Primer of the Autonomic Nervous System</u>, 2<sup>nd</sup> Edition. Edited by Robertson DW. Elsevier Science Academic Press, San Diego, 57-59, 2004.
- 277. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Genetic, molecular, and clinical characterization of adrenergic receptor polymorphisms. In: <u>The Adrenergic Receptors: In the 21<sup>st</sup> Century</u>. Edited by Perez D. Humana Press, Inc., Totowa, NJ, 339-364, 2005.
- 278. Small KM, Mialet-Perez J, Wagoner LE, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in heart failure: molecular and physiological phenotypes. In: <u>Molecular Mechanisms of Cardiac Hypertrophy and Failure</u>. Edited by Walsh RA. Taylor & Francis, London, 611-624, 2005.
- 279. McGraw DW, <u>Liggett SB</u>. G-protein coupled receptors. In: <u>Encyclopedia of Respiratory Medicine</u>. Edited by Laurent GJ and Shapiro SD. Elsevier Ltd., Oxford, 248-251, 2006.
- 280. <u>Liggett SB</u>, Hall IP.  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms and asthmatic phenotypes. In: <u>Genetics of Asthma and COPD</u>. Edited by Postma DS and Weiss ST. Informa Healthcare, New York/London, 299-316, 2006.
- 281. Hall IP, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Pharmacogenetics of respiratory disease. In: <u>Pharmacogenetics</u>. Edited by Hall IP and Pirmohamed M. Informa Healthcare, New York, 91-111, 2006.
- 282. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in heart failure. In: <u>Muscle: Fundamental Biology</u> and Mechanisms of Disease. Edited by Hill JA and Olson EN. Elsevier Ltd., Oxford, 661-672, 2012.

#### **Other Brief Communications**

- 283. <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor. <u>New England Journal of Medicine</u> 346(7):536-538, 2002.
- 284. Meisel C, Kopke K, Roots I, Maitland ML, Gomberg-Maitland M, Little J, Gwinn M, Khoury M, Kardia SLR, Levin AM, <u>Liggett SB</u>. Polymorphisms of adrenergic receptors and the risk of heart failure. <u>New England Journal of Medicine</u> 348:468-470, 2003. (Response to NEJM 347:1135-1142, 2002).

## Major Invited Presentations (National/International)

- 1. Universita delgi Studi Conference: Cardiac β-adrenergic Receptors in the Normal and Failing Heart, Siena, Italy, 1990. "Molecular Domains involved with β<sub>1</sub>- and β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor Desensitization."
- 2. American Society of Anesthesiology 1990 National Meeting, Las Vegas, Nevada. "Molecular Mechanisms of β-adrenergic Receptor Desensitization."
- 3. American Association of Pathologists National Meeting, Atlanta, Georgia, 1991. "Molecular Biology of  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$ -adrenergic Receptors."
- 4. Biochemical Society National Meeting, Manchester, UK 1991. "Molecular Determinants for Adrenergic Receptor G-Protein Coupling."
- 5. American Society for Clinical Investigation 1992 Annual Meeting (Plenary session), Baltimore, Maryland. "Structural Basis for Receptor Subtype Specific Desensitization Revealed by a Chimeric  $\beta_3/\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor."
- 6. Medical Grand Rounds, University of Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, PA, 1993. "Acquired and Genetics Defects of the  $\beta_2$ -Adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 7. American Thoracic Society 1993 National Meeting (Plenary Session), San Francisco, CA. "Mutations of the Gene Encoding the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor in Normal and Asthmatic Patients."
- 8. Medical Grand Rounds, University of Arkansas, 1993. "Mechanism of Acquired and Genetic Dysfunction of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 9. Research Conference, Department of Medicine, University of Arkansas, 1993. "Molecular Basis of Adrenergic Receptor Desensitization."
- 10. Medical Grand Rounds, Temple University, 1993, Philadelphia, PA. "Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -Adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 11. Research Conference, Department of Pharmacology, Vanderbilt University, Nashville, TN, 1993. "Regulation of  $\alpha_2$ -receptor Function."
- 12. American Thoracic Society, Workshop on Future Directions in Asthma Research, Washington, DC, 1993. "G-protein Coupled Receptors in Asthma."
- 13. American Thoracic Society 1994 National Meeting, Boston, MA. "Transmembrane Signaling and Intracellular Regulation Mechanisms in the Response to Occupational and Environmental Pollutants".

- 14. Central Society for Clinical Research 1994 National Meeting, Chicago, IL. "Allelic Variants of the  $\beta_2$  Adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 15. American Thoracic Society 1994 National Meeting, Boston, MA. "Molecular Structure/Function Relationships of β-adrenergic Receptors."
- 16. International Workshop on Recent Advances in the Genetics of Asthma and Allergy, Cannes, France, September 1994. "The Genetics of Polymorphisms of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors in Asthma."
- 17. Federation of the American Societies for Experimental Biology. Atlanta, GA, 1995 National Meeting. Session Chair for: "Pharmacology, Molecular Biology and Therapeutic Potential of  $\beta_3$ -adrenergic Receptors."
- 18. Federation of the American Societies for Experimental Biology. Atlanta, GA, 1995 National Meeting.
   "Summary of Controversies Surrounding the β<sub>3</sub>-adrenergic Receptor."
- 19. American Thoracic Society 1995 National Meeting, Seattle, WA. Session Chair for: "Molecular and Cellular Biology of G Protein Coupled Receptors."
- 20. American Thoracic Society 1995 National Meeting, Seattle, WA. "Molecular Domains Required for Desensitization of Adrenergic and Other G Protein Coupled Receptors."
- 21. American Thoracic Society 1995 National Meeting, Seattle WA. Session Chair for: "β-adrenoceptor Dysfunction."
- 22. Asthma: Theory to Treatment, 1995, Chicago, IL. "Genetic Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor: Effects on Receptor Function in Recombinant and Smooth Cells and in Clinical Asthma."
- 23. Federation of American Societies of Experimental Biology Colloquium, 1995, Nashville, TN. "Molecular Basis of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic Receptor Subtype Regulation by Agonist."
- 24. Beta<sub>2</sub> Agonist in Asthma Treatment, 1995, Seville, Spain. "Molecular Biology of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor: Focus on Interactions of Agonist with Receptor."
- 25. American Thoracic Society 1996 National Meeting, New Orleans, LA. Session Co-Chairman –"β-agonists and asthma: from molecular biology to patient treatment."
- 26. American Thoracic Society 1996 National Meeting, New Orleans, LA. "Molecular basis of adrenergic receptor signaling and regulation."
- 27. American Thoracic Society 1996 National Meeting, New Orleans, LA. "β-receptor dysfunction: cause or effect of asthma."
- 28. American Thoracic Society 1996 National Meeting, New Orleans, LA. "Molecular biology of the  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptor."
- 29. 24th Hakone Symposium on Respiration, June 1996, Hakone, Japan. "β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms in Asthma."
- 30. 5th Kinki Chest Club, June 1996, Osaka, Japan. "β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in Asthma."
- 31. Hokkaido University Lecture Series, June 1996, Hokkaido University, Sapporo, Japan. "Molecular Biology of Adrenergic Receptors."

- 32. 5th Meeting of the Asthma Club, Sendai, Japan, September 20-21, 1996. "Genetics of Abnormalities in the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 33. Eighth International Catecholamine Symposium, October 13-16, 1996. "Structural Determinants of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic Receptor Regulation", Session Chair " $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic Receptors."
- 34. Astra-Draco Symposium Asthma Can We Improve Control?, Brussels, Belgium, October 18-19, 1996. "Structural Determinants of β₂-adrenergic Receptor Regulation."
- 35. Transatlantic Airway Conference, Key Biscayne, Florida, January 9-10, 1997. "Associations between polymorphisms in the β-adrenergic receptor and asthma."
- Experimental Biology '97, San Diego, California, March 7-11, 1997. Session Chair -"Polymorphisms/Mutations in Drug Receptor-Effector Signaling."
- 37. Experimental Biology '97, San Diego, California, March 7-11, 1997. "Polymorphisms of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptor alter receptor function and regulation."
- 38. The Philip S. Norman Lecture, American Academy of Allergy, Asthma and Inflammation National Meeting, February 21-26, 1997. San Francisco, CA. "β-adrenergic receptor genes: Do polymorphisms predict response to therapy?"
- 39. Molecular Pharmacology Gordon Conference, February 9-13, 1997. Ventura, CA. "Polymorphisms in human adrenergic receptors."
- 40. Workshop on  $β_2$ -agonists: Actual view on basal mechanisms and clinical applications, April 18-19, 1997. Marsstrand, Sweden. "Molecular biology of  $β_2$ -agonists."
- 41. University Hospital, April 21-22, 1997. Groningen, The Netherlands. "Regulatory knockouts and GRK localization reveal a molecular basis of lung cell-specific β<sub>2</sub> adrenoceptor tachyphylaxis."
- 42. University Hospital, April 21-22, 1997. Groningen, The Netherlands. "Mutagenesis of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptor localizes the salmeterol exosite to the fourth transmembrane domain."
- 43. Rhone-Poulenc Rorer Early Life Influences and Interventions in Asthma, July 9-13, 1997. Elbow Beach, Bermuda. "Pharmacogenetics of Asthma."
- 44. Institute of Allergy, The Genetics of Asthma Workshop, September 17-19, 1997. Brussels, Belgium. "Pharmacogenetics of Relevant Targets in Asthma."
- 45. Institute of Allergy, The Genetics of Asthma Workshop, September 17-19, 1997. Brussels, Belgium. Chairperson, Candidate Gene and Molecular Approaches session.
- 46. Ethno/Pharmacogenetics for Drug Development and Evaluation, September 25-16, 1997. Vancouver, BC, Canada. " $β_2$ -adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms Alter the Asthmatic Phenotype and the Response to β-agonists."
- 47. American Heart Association Annual Meeting, November 9-12, 1997, Orlando, Florida. Council on Basic Science. Moderator, "Cardiac β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors in Transgenic Mice."
- 48. American Heart Association Annual Meeting, November 9-12, 1997, Orlando, Florida. "Rescue of Ventricular Failure in G<sub>αq</sub> Transgenic Mice by Overexpression of β-receptors."

- 49. The Cleveland Clinic Foundation, Department of Molecular Cardiology, February 23-24, 1998, Cleveland, Ohio. "Salvage of Ventricular Function by Overexpressing the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor in the  $G_q$  Transgenic Mouse."
- 50. AAAAI Annual Meeting, NHLBI Symposium, Washington, DC. March 15-16, 1998, "β-adrenergic Receptor Variants in Asthma."
- 51. Pharmacogenomics Exploiting the Interface between Molecular Pharmacology and Medicinal Chemistry for Drug Development, April 20-22, 1998. Hamilton, Bermuda. "β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors in Asthma and Heart Disease."
- 52. American Thoracic Society Annual Meeting, April 25-29, 1998. Chicago, Illinois. Facilitator, Asthma Therapy I.
- 53. American Thoracic Society Annual Meeting, April 25-29, 1998. Chicago, Illinois. Mini-Symposium Chairman Molecular Basis of  $\beta_2$ -Receptor Regulation.
- 54. American Thoracic Society Annual Meeting, April 25-29, 1998. Chicago, Illinois. Mini-Symposium. "Gene Therapy for Asthma via Expression of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic-like Receptors."
- 55. Allen & Hanburys Symposium, April 27, 1998. Chicago, Illinois. "Recent Discovery of the Salmeterol Exosite: Implications for Therapeutic Strategies."
- 56. American Heart Association Annual Meeting, November 9-11, 1998. Dallas, Texas. Special Session Genomic Dissection of Cardiovascular Physiology and Disease "Genetic variation of  $\beta_1$  and  $\beta_2$  adrenergic receptors in Heart Failure."
- 57. Cardiovascular Genomics Conference, January 11-12, 1999. Orlando, Florida. "Polymorphisms in  $\beta$ -adrenergic receptors in congestive heart failure."
- 58. AAAAI Grand Seminar, February 28, 1999. Orlando, Florida. Seminar Moderator Genetic Polymorphisms of Therapeutic Targets in Asthma "Polymorphisms of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor alter the asthmatic phenotype and response to therapy."
- 59. Glaxo-Welcome Workshop on  $\beta_2$ -agonists. Lund, Sweden, April 17-18, 1999. "Regulatory knockouts and GRK localization reveal a molecular basis of lung cell-specific  $\beta_2$  adrenoceptor tachyphylaxis" and "Mutagenesis of the  $\beta_2$ -adrenoceptor localizes the salmeterol exosite to the fourth transmembrane domain."
- 60. Asthma '99 Theory to Treatment. Honolulu, Hawaii. April 30-May 3, 1999. "Genetic Polymorphisms Influencing Treatment" and "β-adrenergic Receptor Dysfunction in Asthma."
- 61. Asthma The Important Questions. Port Douglas, Australia, June 3-6, 1999. "Do polymorphisms of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors matter?"
- 62. Heart Failure Society of America. San Francisco, CA, Sept 22-25, 1999. "β-receptor Polymorphisms and the Effect on the Natural History of Heart Failure."
- 63. 41<sup>st</sup> Spring Meeting of the German Society of Experimental and Clinical Pharmacology and Toxicology. Mainz, Germany, March 21-23, 2000. "β-adrenoceptor polymorphisms and their clinical implications."
- 64. The 3<sup>rd</sup> Annual Genaissance Pharmacogenetics Lecture. Pharmacogenetics: The Timing is Now. New Haven, CT, April 25, 2000. "The pharmacogenetics of G-protein coupled receptors."

- 65. Cardiovascular Research Conference, The Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN, April 30-May 1, 2000. "β-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in heart failure."
- 66. Lilly Research Laboratories. Pharmacogenomics: Applications to Therapeutic Development. Indianapolis, IN, May 4, 2000. "β-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in heart and lung disease."
- 67. American Thoracic Society 2000. Toronto, Ontario, Canada, May 9-10, 2000. "D18-chromosome mutations and gene expression in asthma."
- 68. IBC Genetic Patenting/Pharmacogenomics & SNPs. Newark, NJ, May 31-June 1, 2000. "β-adrenergic SNPs in cardiovascular disease."
- 69. ASPET/ASBMB Meeting. Boston, MA, June 4-7, 2000. Session Chair: Symposium Biology of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptors: "Mechanisms of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor regulation."
- 70. ASPET/ASBMB Meeting. Boston, MA, June 4-7, 2000. Symposium Novel concepts in cardiac beta-adrenergic receptor function: "Polymorphism of  $\beta_1$  and  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic receptors."
- 71. Merck Research Laboratories. Human Genome Sequence Variation: Implications for Merck Drug Development and Utilization. Whitehouse Station, NJ, June 12-13, 2000. "β-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in asthma and CHF."
- 72. International Society of Hypertension. Role of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptors in hypertension. Chicago, IL, August 19-20, 2000. "Polymorphisms of the  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor subtypes."
- 73. Heart Failure Society of America. Boca Raton, FL, September 10-13, 2000. Symposium Adrenergic receptors in heart failure: "Polymorphisms in adrenergic receptors: Their role in the development of the heart-failure phenotype."
- 74. XVIth International Symposium on Medicinal Chemistry. Bologna, Italy, September 18-22, 2000. "Functional consequences of genetic variation in  $\beta_1$  and  $\beta_2$  adrenoceptors in the human population."
- 75. Gordon Research Conference. Ventura, CA, February 11-16, 2001. "Molecular and physiologic consequences of Alpha- and Beta-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms."
- 76. AMA National Leadership Conference, Washington, DC, March 3-6, 2001. Genetic Medicine: The new frontier. "β-adrenergic Receptor Haplotypes."
- 77. Merck Annual GPCR Retreat, Cape May, NJ, April 16-18, 2001. "Adrenergic receptor polymorphisms."
- 78. ASCI/AAP Joint Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 27-29, 2001. "Molecular and physiologic effects of β-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in heart failure."
- 79. American Thoracic Society 2001. San Francisco, CA, May 21-24, 2001. "SNPs, CHIPS, and DIPS."
- 80. American Thoracic Society 2001. San Francisco, CA, May 21-24, 2001. Mini-Symposium "Genetics of Asthma."
- 81. World Asthma Meeting. Chicago, IL, July 13-15, 2001. "Clinical relevance of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor polymorphisms."
- 82. Heart Failure Society of America. Washington, DC, September 9-12, 2001. "Adrenergic receptor-effector complexes as novel gene therapy tools."

- 83. American Association for the Advancement of Science. Washington, DC, September 25, 2001. Seminar The Impact of Genomics and Proteomics on Medicine. "Pharmacogenomics and the production of customized drugs."
- 84. American College of Chest Physicians. Philadelphia, PA, November 5-6, 2001. Chair seminar Advances in  $\beta_2$ -agonist Therapy: Making a Difference in Acute and Chronic Asthma Treatment. "Future advances in  $\beta$ -agonist therapeutic strategies."
- 85. American Heart Association Annual Meeting. Anaheim, CA, November 11-14, 2001. "New concepts in genotype-phenotype correlations."
- 86. 2001 Roland H. Ingram Honorary Lecture at Emory University, Atlanta, GA, November 13, 2001. "Genetic variations of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptor gene: Molecular characterization and clinical implications."
- 87. Vanderbilt University, Department of Pharmacology. Nashville, TN, February 19, 2002. "Molecular properties of  $\alpha_2$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms."
- 88. Congress on Beta-Agonists: New Understandings of Non-bronchodilator Actions. Miami, FL, April 19-21, 2002. Session Chair: Beta-adrenergic Signaling, "Mechanisms of functional diversity within members of the G protein-coupled receptor superfamily."
- 89. 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual ASPET G Protein Coupled Receptor Symposium. Rohnert Park, CA, July 12-14, 2002. "Genetic determinants of adrenergic receptor function."
- 90. NHLBI Sarcoidosis Working Group 2002. Bethesda, MD, August 22-23, 2002. "Gene-gene interaction in chronic heart disease."
- 91. NHLBI Workshop on Genetic Determinants of Response to Drug Therapies for Heart Failure. Bethesda, MD, September 9-10, 2002. "Adrenergic receptor polymorphisms."
- 92. Heart Failure Society of America. Boca Raton, FL, September 22-25, 2002. Symposium Moderator: Genomics and Genetics: Part I.
- 93. Heart Failure Society of America. Boca Raton, FL, September 22-25, 2002. "Synergistic interaction of functional polymorphisms of two adrenergic receptors increases heart failure risk."
- 94. NIH/NINDS Hereditary Dysautonomia Conference. Rockville, MD, October 3-4, 2002. "Adrenoceptor polymorphisms affecting autonomic regulation."
- 95. Medical University of South Carolina Student Research Day. Charleston, SC, November 1, 2002. Keynote speaker: "Molecular and pathophysiologic consequences of genetic variation of cardiac adrenergic receptors."
- 96. Procter & Gamble Pharmaceuticals Fourth Joint Scientific Colloquium. Cincinnati, OH, December 2, 2002. "Polymorphisms of signaling genes in heart failure."
- 97. NIH Pharmacogenetics Research Network and Knowledge Base Meeting. Memphis, TN, March 3-4, 2003. "Synergistic interaction of  $\beta_1$  and  $\alpha_{2C}$ -adrenergic receptor polymorphisms in congestive heart failure."
- 98. AAAAI-2003 Annual Meeting. Denver, CO, March 7, 2003. Genetics Symposium "Pharmacogenetics of Asthma."
- 99. AAAAI-2003 Annual Meeting. Denver, CO, March 8, 2003. "Pharmacogenomics: New Horizons in Therapy."

- 100. Receptors and their Signals: A Symposium honoring Dr. Robert Lefkowitz. Durham, NC, April 24-25, 2003. "Polymorphisms of Adrenergic Receptors: Variations on a Theme."
- 101. ASCI/AAP Joint Meeting, Chicago, IL, April 25-27, 2003. "Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms in Heart Failure."
- 102. 39<sup>th</sup> Karolinska Institutet Nobel Conference. Stockholm, Sweden, June 4-7, 2003. "Polymorphisms of Adrenergic Receptors."
- 103. EAACI 2003 Congress. Paris, France, June 7-11, 2003. Plenary Session Lecture, "How do Genes Affect the Response to Drugs?"
- 104. Heart Failure Society of America. Las Vegas, NV, September 19-23, 2003. Satellite Symposium: "Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms in Heart Failure."
- 105. Heart Failure Society of America. Las Vegas, NV, September 19-23, 2003. "Alpha and βAR Polymorphisms in Heart Failure Progression."
- 106. Cold Spring Harbor/Welcome Trust Conference on Pharmacogenomics. Hinxton, Cambridge, England, September 24-28, 2003. "Complex Interactions of Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms Direct Heart Failure Phenotypes and Treatment Response."
- 107. Pittsburgh International Lung Conference. Pittsburgh, PA, October 12-15, 2003. "Biochemical Remodeling of Airway Relaxation-Contraction Signaling by Chronic β-agonists."
- 108. American Heart Association Annual Meeting. Orlando, FL, November 9-12, 2003. "Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms and Cardiac Disease."
- 109. Einstein College of Medicine. Bronx, NY, January 13, 2004. "Airway Contraction-Relaxation Remodeling During Chronic β-agonist Use."
- 110. Transatlantic Airway Conference. Lucerne, Switzerland, January 21-23, 2004. Symposium on Gene and Drug Therapy of Airway Disease.
- 111. UCSF Pharmaceutical Sciences and Pharmacogenomics Seminar Series. San Francisco, CA, February 11, 2004. "Pharmacogenetics of Polymorphisms of β<sub>1</sub>-adrenergic Receptors in Heart Failure."
- 112. Keystone Symposia. Taos, NM, February 17-22, 2004. "Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms: Function and Disease Associations."
- 113. ASPET/FASEB Meeting. Washington, DC, April 17-21, 2004. "Polymorphisms in alpha and beta-adrenergic receptors: Relationship to outcomes in cardiovascular disease."
- 114. Case Western Reserve University Frontiers in Pharmacology Annual Lecture. Cleveland, OH, May 6, 2004. "Molecular genetics and physiologic consequences of adrenergic receptor polymorphism."
- 115. American Thoracic Society 2004. Orlando, FL, May 21-24, 2004. Co-Chair symposium "Functional Consequences of Genetic Polymorphisms in Asthma."
- 116. American Thoracic Society 2004. Orlando, FL, May 21-24, 2004. "Regulation of Beta-adrenergic Receptors: Paradigm for G-Protein-Coupled Receptor Signaling."
- 117. Heart Failure Society of America. Toronto, Ontario, Canada, September 12-15, 2004. "β₁-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms Predict the Clinical Response to Bucindolol in Heart Failure."

- 118. 4<sup>th</sup> Congress on Respiratory Science. Miami, FL, September 17-19, 2004. "Molecular Mechanisms of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor Function and Regulation."
- 119. Lennox K. Black International Prize for Excellence in Medicine Symposium. Philadelphia, PA, October 14-15, 2004. "Molecular Genetics and Human Cardiac Phenotypes of Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms."
- 120. American Heart Association/Association of Black Cardiologists 2004 Congress on the Treatment of Cardiovascular Diseases. New Orleans, LA, November 6, 2004. "The Genomics of Heart Failure: Implications for Racial Differences."
- 121. University of Chicago/Center for Translational Medicine, Visiting Professor Seminar. Chicago, IL, November 9, 2004. "Biochemical Remodeling of the Airway Smooth Muscle Motor by  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptors."
- 122. Cold Spring Harbor Pharmacogenomics Conference. Cold Spring Harbor, NY, November 18-21, 2004. "Multigene Pharmacogenetics of β-agonist Treatment in Asthma."
- 123. Johns Hopkins University, Asthma and Allergy Center. Baltimore, MD, December 1, 2004. "Biochemical Remodeling of the Airway Smooth Muscle Motor by β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors."
- 124. University of Maryland School of Medicine, Research Conference. Baltimore, MD, December 1, 2004. "Biochemical Remodeling of the Airway Smooth Muscle Motor by β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptors."
- 125. Johns Hopkins University, Pulmonary Research Conference. Baltimore, MD, December 2, 2004. "Molecular and Physiologic Consequences of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms in Asthma."
- 126. National Institutes of Health. Bethesda, MD, December 2, 2004. "Mechanism of Chronic  $\beta$ -Agonist-Promoted Remodeling of the Smooth Muscle Motor."
- 127. University of Maryland, Baltimore, MD, January 27, 2005. "Genetic, Molecular, and Physiologic Properties of Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms in Heart Failure: coalescence of cell, transgenic mouse, and human studies."
- 128. AAAS Annual Meeting. Washington, DC, February 17-21, 2005. "Genomic Variation and Clinical Response to Adrenergic Blocking Agents."
- 129. American Thoracic Society 2005. San Diego, CA, May 20-25, 2005. "Beta Agonists: Rescue, Control, and Biochemical Remodeling."
- 130. American Thoracic Society 2005. San Diego, CA, May 20-25, 2005. "G-Protein Coupled Receptor Crosstalk in Airway Smooth Muscle."
- 131. 2005 4<sup>th</sup> Osong International Biosymposium, Seoul, Korea, September 25-30, 2005. "Pharmacogenomics of Beta-adrenergic Receptor Variation in the Failing Heart."
- 132. American Thoracic Society 2006. San Diego, CA, May 19-24, 2006. "The Functional Consequences of Beta-2 Receptor Polymorphisms."
- 133. II National Congress of Genomic Medicine, Mexico City, Mexico, October 25-27, 2006. "Genomic Basis of Cardiovascular Disease."
- 134. American Heart Association, Chicago, IL, November 12-15, 2006. Moderator at Abstract Oral Session "Heart Failure: The Beginning of the Pharmacogenomic Era?"

- 135. ASPET/FASEB Meeting. Washington, DC, April 28-May 2, 2007. "Genetically-Modified Animal Models for Pharmacogenomics Research."
- 136. American Thoracic Society 2007. San Francisco, CA, May 18-23, 2007. "Crosstalk Between the Steroid and the Beta Agonist Pathways: Implications for Pharmacogenetics."
- 137. NHLBI Lung Division Strategic Planning Workshop, Bethesda, MD, June 29-30, 2007. "Integrative Approaches to Pathogenetic Research."
- 138. NHLBI Lung Microbiome in Pulmonary Disease Workshop Co-Chair. Bethesda, MD, July 19-20, 2007. "Complete Genomes of Human Rhinovirus and Relevance to Asthma Exacerbations."
- 139. Heart Failure Society of America. Washington, DC, September 16-19, 2007. "Does Genetic Variation Alter Cardiovascular Function, Heart Failure History, and Therapeutic Response?"
- 140. University of Pennsylvania Medical Center, Pulmonary Research Grand Rounds, Philadelphia, PA. November 14, 2007. "New Mechanisms of G-protein Coupled Receptor Regulation of Airway Contraction/Relaxation."
- 141. Merck Research Laboratories, CV Franchise Retreat, Red Bank, NJ, November 26, 2007. "Polymorphisms within GPCR Pathways in Heart Failure Pathology and Pharmacogenomics."
- 142. Johns Hopkins University Pediatric Pulmonary Research Conference, Baltimore, MD, March 11, 2008. "Unexpected Partners in GPCR Signaling in Airway Contraction/Relaxation Relevant to Asthma."
- 143. Johns Hopkins University Asthma and Allergy Center, Baltimore, MD, April 2, 2008. "Atypical Signal Switching Modulates Airway Contraction and Relaxation."
- 144. Children's National Medical Center, Washington, DC, April 11, 2008. "New Insights into Polymorphic Variation of the β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor and β-agonist Therapy."
- 145. Howard University School of Medicine, Washington, DC, April 16, 2008. "Pharmacogenomics of Asthma Treatment."
- 146. University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, Cincinnati, OH, April 23, 2008. "Tailored Therapy for Heart Failure Using Pharmacogenetics."
- 147. University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, Molecule to the Bedside Seminar, Cincinnati, OH, April 24, 2008. "Mechanisms of β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor Signaling: Not a Simple Switch."
- 148. University of Cincinnati College of Medicine, Department of Pharmacology, Cincinnati, OH, April 25, 2008. "The Role of Pharmacogenetics in Personalized Medicine and Drug Development."
- 149. Center for Translational Medicine 4<sup>th</sup> Annual Scientific Symposium, Thomas Jefferson University, Philadelphia, PA, June 5, 2008. "Pathway-driven Pharmacogenomics in Heart Failure: mechanisms and application to treatment."
- 150. Personalized Medicine Lecture Series, George Washington University Medical Center, Washington, DC, June 12, 2008. Panel discussant on Genomics of Cardiovascular Disease: Current Clinical Applications.
- 151. Agilent Technologies e-Seminar, September 18, 2008. "Alternative Splicing of the G-Protein Coupled Receptor Superfamily in Human Airway Smooth Muscle Diversifies Range of Receptors." PMCID: PMC2278184

- 152. 2<sup>nd</sup> Al-Ain International Genetics Conference, Al-Ain, United Arab Emirates, October 28-30, 2008. "Genetic Variation Within the GPCR Superfamily: From Pharmacogenomics to Drug Reprofiling."
- 153. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Pharmacogenomics Meeting Co-Chair, Cold Spring Harbor, NY, November 19-22, 2008. "Genetic Variation within GPCR Signaling Networks From Asthma to Heart Failure Pharmacogenomics."
- 154. Northwestern University Feinberg School of Medicine, Division of Allergy-Immunology, Research Conference, Chicago, IL, January 16, 2009. "New Insights on Viral Evolution, Recombination and Asthma Pathogenesis from Full Genome Sequences of All Known Human Rhinovirus Serotypes."
- 155. ACP Maryland Chapter Scientific Meeting, Ellicott City, MD, February 6, 2009. "Pharmacogenetics of Beta-Blocker Treatment in Heart Failure: We Are There!"
- 156. Johns Hopkins University, Cardiology Grand Rounds, Baltimore, MD, April 15, 2009. "Pharmacogenomics within the Adrenergic Network for Treatment of Heart Failure."
- 157. Johns Hopkins University, Pathology Grand Rounds, Baltimore, MD, May 4, 2009. "Sequencing and Analyses of All Known Human Rhinovirus Genomes Reveals Structure and Evolution."
- 158. American Thoracic Society 2009. San Diego, CA, May 15-20, 2009. "Full Genome Sequences and Phylogenetics of All Known Rhinovirus Serotypes Reveal New Insights into Airway Pathogenesis."
- 159. International Society for Heart Research (ISHR) North American Section Meeting, Baltimore, MD, May 26-29, 2009. "Genetic Variation within the Cardiac Adrenergic Network and Heart Failure Drug-Response."
- 160. AHA Basic Cardiovascular Sciences Conference, Las Vegas, NV, July 20-23, 2009. "Polymorphisms of Adrenergic Receptors and Associated Proteins in Heart Failure Pharmacogenomics."
- 161. Heart Failure Society of America. Boston, MA, September 13-16, 2009. "Adrenergic Polymorphisms and Beta-Blockade in Heart Failure."
- 162. Maryland Insurance Administration Meeting, Baltimore, MD, September 17, 2009. "Personalized Medicine."
- 163. 10<sup>th</sup> Annual 2009 Great Lakes G Protein-Coupled Retreat, Rochester, NY, October 16-18, 2009. "Pharmacogenomics of Cardiovascular Disease."
- 164. University of Chicago, Section of Cardiology, Grand Rounds, Chicago, IL, January 22, 2010. "Genetic Determinants of Beta-blocker Responsiveness in Heart Failure."
- 165. Scripps Green Hospital, Grand Rounds, La Jolla, CA, March 4, 2010. "Molecular and Genetic Basis of Responsiveness to β-blockers in Heart Failure."
- 166. The Future of Genomic Medicine III Conference, La Jolla, CA, March 6, 2010. "Pharmacogenomics of Heart Failure Therapy."
- 167. CIPP IX 9<sup>th</sup> International Congress on Pediatric Pulmonology, Vienna, Austria, June 19, 2010. "Evolution and Structure of Human Rhinoviruses as Determined from Full Genome Sequences."
- 168. University of South Florida College of Medicine, Interdisciplinary Research Program in Cardiovascular Research Seminar Series, November 4, 2010. "Bitter Taste Receptors Expressed on Airway Smooth Muscle Transduce a Super-Localized Calcium Signal that Bronchodilates via BK<sub>Ca</sub>."

- 169. University of South Florida College of Medicine, Molecular Medicine Seminar, November 5, 2010. "Pharmacogenomics of Beta-blocker Therapy in Heart Failure."
- 170. Molecular Pharmacology Gordon Research Conference, Ventura, CA, January 12, 2011. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle Transduce a Superlocalized Ca<sup>++</sup> Signal to BK<sub>Ca</sub> that Bronchodilates: A Highly Effective Treatment Strategy for Asthma."
- 171. Pharmacogenomics Research Network (PGRN) Meeting, Baltimore, MD, April 27, 2011. Co-moderator of research seminar.
- 172. International Society for Heart Research, Philadelphia, PA, May 23, 2011. "Use of Founder Population GWAS of Cardiac Traits for Identifying Heart Failure Modifying SNPs."
- 173. Drug Discovery 2011 Meeting, Manchester, UK, September 6, 2011. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle Couple to a Restricted Ca2+ Pool and Agonists are Highly Efficacious Bronchodilators."
- 174. GlaxoSmithKline, Stevenage, UK, September 9, 2011. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle Couple to a Restricted Ca2+ Pool and Agonists are Highly Efficacious Bronchodilators for Asthma."
- 175. Loyola University Medical Center, Chicago, IL, "Pharmacology Graduate Students' Distinguished Speaker," October 19, 2011. "Molecular Basis of Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle Coupling to Relaxation: A Novel Target for Treating Asthma."
- 176. World Allergy Congress, Cancun, Mexico, December 5, 2011. "Personalized Medicine Is There a Future?"
- 177. World Allergy Congress, Cancun Mexico, December 6, 2011. Chairperson of Symposium: "Neural Mechanisms in Airway Diseases."
- 178. University of South Florida College of Medicine, Tampa, FL, Health Research Day-Featured Speaker, February 24, 2012. "Personalized Medicine for Asthma: Role of Viral Genomic Variation."
- 179. AAAAI 2012 Annual Meeting, Orlando, FL, March 2, 2012. "Novel Therapy for Asthma."
- 180. Harvard School of Public Health, Program in Molecular and Integrative Physiological Sciences Seminar, Boston, MA, May 1, 2012. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle Relax via Specialized Calcium Signaling: A New Target for Bronchodilators."
- 181. American Heart Association Scientific Sessions Conference 2012, Los Angeles, CA, November 4, 2012. Moderator at Abstract Oral Session "Pharmacogenomics of Essential Hypertension."
- 182. Orlando Health Grand Rounds, Orlando, FL, April 4, 2013. "Airway Smooth Muscle Taste Receptors: Targets for Novel Bronchodilators in Asthma."
- 183. BioFlorida Conference 2013, Tampa, FL, September 16, 2013. "Resurrecting Failed Drugs Using Genomics: The Case of Bucindolol."
- 184. ACCA 126<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting, Charleston, SC, October 18, 2013. "Bitter Taste Receptors in Wrong Place: Novel Airway Smooth Muscle Targets for Treating Asthma."
- 185. American Heart Association Scientific Sessions Conference 2013, Dallas, TX, November 17, 2013. Speaker Oral Session "Pharmacogenomics: Does the Science Lead to Clinical Practice?"

- 186. Annual Jacques de Champlain Scientific Symposium, Montreal, Canada, December 2, 2013. "Individualized Pharmacotherapy Aimed at G-protein Coupled Receptors".
- 187. Cardiology Grand Rounds Conference, University of Iowa, Iowa City, IA, March 5, 2014. "Pharmacogenomics of β-Blockers: From Molecular Biology to Clinical Trials".
- 188. AAAAI 2016 Annual Meeting, Los Angeles, CA, March 5, 2016. "Bitter Taste Receptors and Bronchodilation."
- 189. Safety Pharmacology Society Joint Meeting, Vancouver, BC, Canada, September 19, 2016. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle: New Therapeutic Targets and Evidence for a Previously Unrecognized Chemosensory System."
- 190. BioFlorida Tampa Bay Chapter 2018, Tampa, FL, August 16, 2018. "USF Health Research and Commercialization."
- 191. University of Miami School of Medicine, Department of Molecular and Cellular Pharmacology Seminar, Miami, FL, November 15, 2018. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle: A Novel Target for Obstructive Lung Disease."
- 192. Florida Gulf Coast University, Provost's Lecture Series, Fort Myers, FL, April 4, 2019. "Genomics and Personalized Medicine."
- 193. California Institute of Technology, Department of Biology and Biological Engineering, Pasadena, CA, August 19, 2019, "Novel Structure-Function Relationships of Sensory GPCRs."
- 194. California Institute of Technology, Department of Biology and Biological Engineering, Pasadena, CA, November 1, 2019, "Signal Transduction of Taste and Smell GPCRs Expressed in the 'Wrong Place'"
- 195. BioFlorida Tampa Bay Chapter 2021, Tampa, FL, April 22, 2021. Keynote Presentation "Translating basic science to applications: A collaborative interdisciplinary model."
- 196. University of Cincinnati, Division of Cardiovascular Health and Disease Grand Rounds Presentation, Cincinnati, OH, March 21, 2023. "A 1 in 40 hit for the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergicreceptor: the new pharmacology and biology of biased GPCR ligands."

## Presentations, Seminars, etc. (internal)

- 1. Pulmonary Biology Research Seminar, September 9, 1992. "α<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Receptor Structure/Function."
- 2. Pulmonary Lecture Series, October 12, 1992. "Molecular Biology I."
- 3. Pulmonary Lecture Series, October 19, 1992. "Molecular Biology II."
- 4. Pulmonary Lecture Series, October 26, 1992. "Molecular Biology III."
- 5. Pharmacology Core Curriculum, January 4, 1993. "Adrenergic Receptors."
- 6. Pharmacology Core Curriculum, January 14, 1993. Adrenergic Receptors."
- 7. Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, January 30, 1993. "Molecular Mechanisms of Acquired and Genetic Defects in the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 8. Pharmacology Elective, April 9, 1993. "Desensitization of Adrenergic Receptors by Phosphorylation."
- 9. Family Medicine Review Course, May 5, 1993. "New Directions in Asthma.
- 10. Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, July 28, 1993. "The New Science for Treating Old Diseases: An Overview of Recent Advances in Molecular Biology."
- 11. Department of Medicine Fellows Lecture Series, September 9, 1993. "Molecular Genetics I."
- 12. Department of Medicine Fellows Lecture Series, September 16, 1993. "Molecular Genetics II."
- 13. Department of Otorhinolaryngology Grand Rounds, December 15, 1993. " $\beta$ -adrenergic Receptors in Asthma."
- 14. Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, July 27, 1994. "Autoantibodies to the  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor in Asthma."
- 15. Basic and Clinical Science Lecture, September 8, 1994. "Gene Structure PCR, RT-PCR Mutation Analysis."
- 16. Anatomy and Cell Biology Lecture, November 10, 1994. "Molecular Domains Responsible for Desensitization of the Presynaptic α<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic Autoreceptor."
- 17. Pulmonary Lecture Series, February 20, 1995. "Asthma and Atopy."
- 18. Bedside to Bench Lecture, February 23, 1995. "Molecular Basis of Drug Tachyphylaxis."
- 19. Combined Infectious Diseases/Endocrine Research Conference, December 3, 1996. "Molecular Basis of  $\beta_2$ -adrenergic Receptor Function and Regulation."
- 20. Department of Medicine Research Conference, January 16, 1997. "β-adrenergic Receptor Mutations in Heart Failure."
- 21. Cardiology Research Conference, March 3, 1997. "Alterations of  $\beta$ -adrenergic Receptor Signaling in Heart Failure."

- 22. Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, May 7, 1997. "Molecular Mechanism of Tachyphylaxis to  $\beta$ -agonists: how, when and where?"
- 23. Pulmonary Lecture Series, March 23, 1998. "G<sub>αq</sub> Overexpression in Mice."
- 24. Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, July 22, 1998. "Creation of Anti-asthma Transgenic Mice and Strategy for Gene Therapy for Asthma."
- 25. Pulmonary Lecture Series, November 23, 1998. "Update on β-adrenergic Receptor Polymorphism."
- 26. Pulmonary Lecture Series, November 1, 1999. "Cardiopulmonary consequences of  $\beta$ -adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms."
- 27. Molecule to the Bedside Seminar, January 27, 2000. "Polymorphisms in the Gene Pool."
- 28. Pulmonary Grand Rounds, October 16, 2000. "SNPs Update."
- 29. Department of Medicine Multidisciplinary CPC lecture, February 21, 2001. "Asthma Genetics."
- 30. Department of Medicine Grand Rounds, "Special Lecture," August 1, 2001. "Impact of Genomic Variation on the Future Practice of Medicine."
- 31. Department of Medicine Research Conference, August 16, 2001. "SNPs, DIPs and CHIPs."
- 32. HHMI Excel Program, June 21, 2002. "Receptor Polymorphisms and Response to Disease and Therapy."
- 33. Genomics Symposium, April 4, 2002. "Genomics as Applied to Asthma."
- 34. Pulmonary Grand Rounds, February 10, 2003. "β<sub>2</sub>-adrenergic receptors."
- 35. Internal Medicine Grand Rounds, July 23, 2003. "Mechanisms Underlying Adverse Effects of Chronic β-agonists in Asthma."
- 36. CMGCC Scientific Symposium, December 12, 2003. "Adrenergic Receptor Polymorphisms Predict Risk and Response to Therapy in Heart Failure."
- 37. Pulmonary Grand Rounds, February 2, 2004. "Polymorphic  $\beta_1$ -adrenergic Receptors in Heart Failure: From Transgenic Mice to the Bedside."
- 38. Cardiology Grand Rounds, October 27, 2005. "The Adrenergic Axis in Heart Failure: New Insights into Genetic Variability and Treatment Based on Genomics."
- 39. Department of Medicine, Medical Grand Rounds, October 4, 2006. "The Pharmacogenetics of Heart Failure Treatment."
- 40. School of Medicine, Third Annual Symposium on Translational Research in Molecular Pathology, October 29, 2007. "Pharmacogenomics of Heart Failure: Time for Personalized Medicine Based on Individual Genomes."
- 41. Interdepartmental Cardiovascular Research Forum, December 3, 2007. "Role of Gi in Gs/Gq Signaling in Airway Smooth Muscle Contraction and Relaxation."
- 42. Interdepartmental Cardiovascular Research Forum, June 8, 2009. "Diversity of Human Rhinoviruses from Full Genome Sequences: Implications for Smooth Muscle Pathology in Asthma."

- 43. School of Medicine, Department of Microbiology and Immunology Seminar Series, September 2, 2009. "Structure, Phylogeny, and Evolution of All Known Human Rhinovirus Subtypes."
- 44. School of Medicine, Medical Family Day, November 5, 2009. "The Genetic Codes for All Known Rhinoviruses: The Beginning, or the End, of the Common Cold?"
- 45. Department of Medicine, Medical Grand Rounds, January 6, 2010. "Genome Sequences of Rhinovirus Serotypes: A New Strategy for Asthma Treatment."
- 46. Second Translational Technologies and Resources Symposium, University of Maryland Institute for Clinical and Translational Science, September 21, 2010. "Bitter Taste Receptors Expressed on Airway Smooth Muscle Transduce a Localized Ca++ Flux that Bronchodilates: A Highly Effective New Treatment Strategy for Asthma."
- 47. Membrane Biology Professor's Rounds, October 29, 2010. "Bitter Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle."
- 48. USF College of Public Health Global Health Seminar Series, January 29, 2013. "TAS2Rs as Targets for Novel Therapeutics for Asthma."
- 49. USF Health in The Villages, Tomorrow's Health Today Lecture Series, February 12, 2013. "Tailoring Drug Treatment Based on Your Genetic Makeup: The future is NOW."
- 50. USF Morsani College of Medicine Division of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine Research Conference, March 26, 2013. "Development of novel treatments for severe asthma."
- 51. USF College of Pharmacy, Lecture Series, May 6, 2013. "Bitter Taste Receptor Agonists as Novel Treatment for Obstructive Lung Disease."
- 52. USF Morsani College of Medicine Department of Cardiology Genetics of Channelopathies and Cardiomyopathies Course, December 5, 2013. "Genetic Variants that Control and Predict the Response to Beta-Blockers in Heart Failure."
- 53. USF Health & ACLI Medical Section Annual Meeting, February 25, 2014. "Where is genetic testing going?"
- 54. USF Morsani College of Medicine Department of Molecular Medicine Work in Progress Seminar, April 30, 2014. "Taste Receptors on Airway Smooth Muscle."
- 55. USF Morsani College of Medicine Department of Molecular Pharmacology and Physiology Research Forum, June 2, 2014. "Airway smooth muscle taste receptors for treating obstructive lung disease."
- 56. USF Institute for Advanced Discovery & Innovation Institute Faculty Retreat, May 3, 2016. "Resurrecting Failed Drugs Using Genomics: The Case of Bucindolol."
- 57. USF Morsani College of Medicine Department of Cardiovascular Sciences Grand Rounds, May 10, 2016. "Genetic Targeting of β-blockers in Heart Failure."
- 58. USF Morsani College of Medicine Department of Cardiovascular Sciences, Cardiovascular regulation course (GMS6410), October 26, 2017, "Bases of GPCR function and regulation part 1."
- 59. USF Morsani College of Medicine Department of Cardiovascular Sciences, Cardiovascular regulation course (GMS6410), October 28, 2017, "Bases of GPCR function and regulation part 2."

- 60. USF Morsani College of Medicine Seminar: Innovation Entrepreneurship and Business in Medicine, Guest Speaker. March 13, 2018.
- 61. USF Morsani College of Medicine, Department of Internal Medicine, Internal Medicine Grand Rounds Invited Speaker, March 22, 2018. "Bitter Taste Receptor Agonists for the Treatment of Asthma: from bench to bedside."
- 62. USF College of Arts and Sciences, Department of Cell Biology, Microbiology and Molecular Biology Seminar, November 30, 2018, "New Signaling Paradigms for Peripheral Expression of GPCRs for Taste and Smell."
- 63. USF Morsani College of Medicine, December 1, 2022 "Academic Research-Intense Medical College as an Environment for Clinically Relevant Discovery: Alzheimer's Disease".
- 64. USF Morsani College of Medicine, December 2, 2024. ""Physician Scientists and the Pharma Valley of Death".